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CEPEJ 2014

Evaluation report on European Judicial Systems (2012 data)



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Presentation of the main results

By the European
Commission for the
Efficiency of Justice
(CEPEJ)



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- 45 Member States and 1 observer State (Israël)
- 2012 data from the States concerned
- More than 3 million entries in the database
- 5th report (previous reports 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012)



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Presented by

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judicial systems,
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- Financing of the judicial systems
- Access to justice
- Rights and public confidence for court users
- The courts
- Alternative dispute resolution
- Judges
- Non-judge staff
- Court efficiency
- Prosecutors
- Status and career of judges and prosecutors
- Lawyers
- Execution of court decisions



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- **Notaries**
- **Judicial experts**
- **Court interpreters**
- **Judicial reforms**
- **Towards greater efficiency and quality within the European judicial systems**

**Figure 1.2 :
Level of
population
and per capita
GDP in Europe
in 2012**

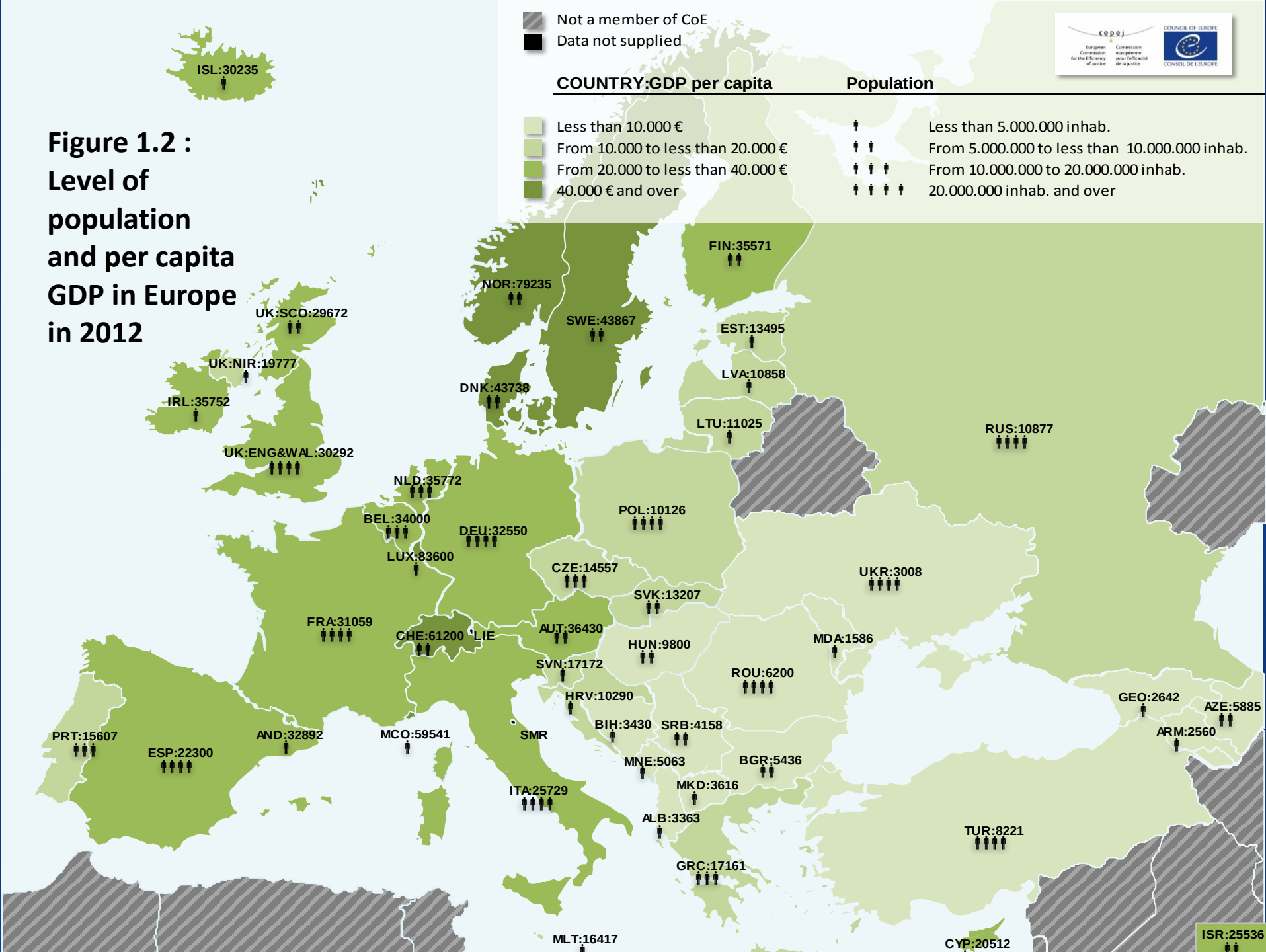


Figure 2.29:
Total
annual
public
budget
allocated to
all courts,
public
prosecution
and legal
aid
in 2012 per
inhabitant
- in €uros
- as part of
GDP

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Data not supplied

Judicial system budget per inhab. in €

- Less than 10 €
- From 10 to less than 30 €
- From 30 to less than 50 €
- From 50 to less than 100 €
- 100 € and over

GDP per capita

- Less than 10.000 €
- From 10.000 to less than 20.000 €
- From 20.000 to less than 40.000 €
- 40.000 € and over

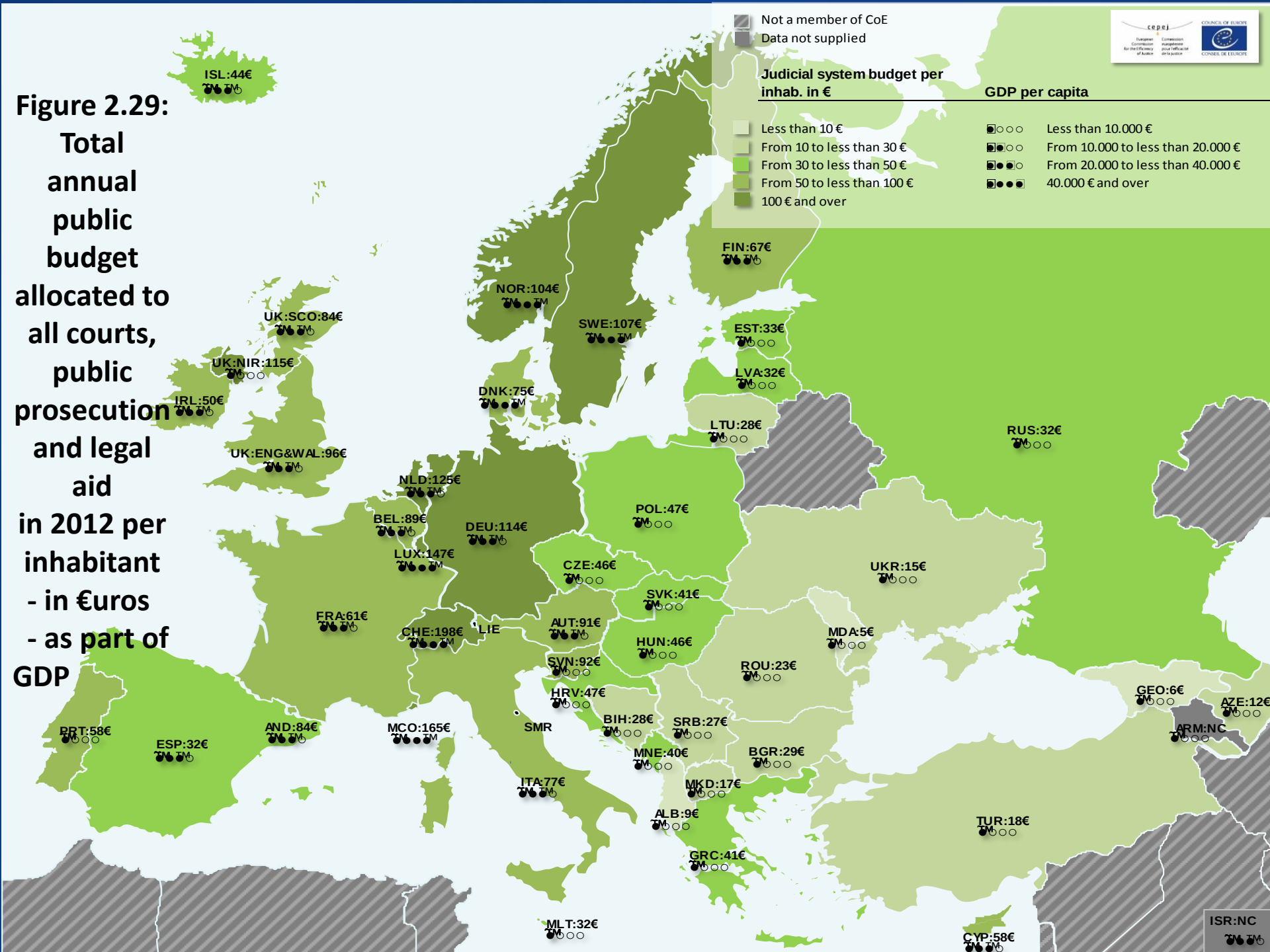


Figure 2.24:
Total annual
public budget
allocated to all
courts, public
prosecution
and legal aid

in €
per inhabitant

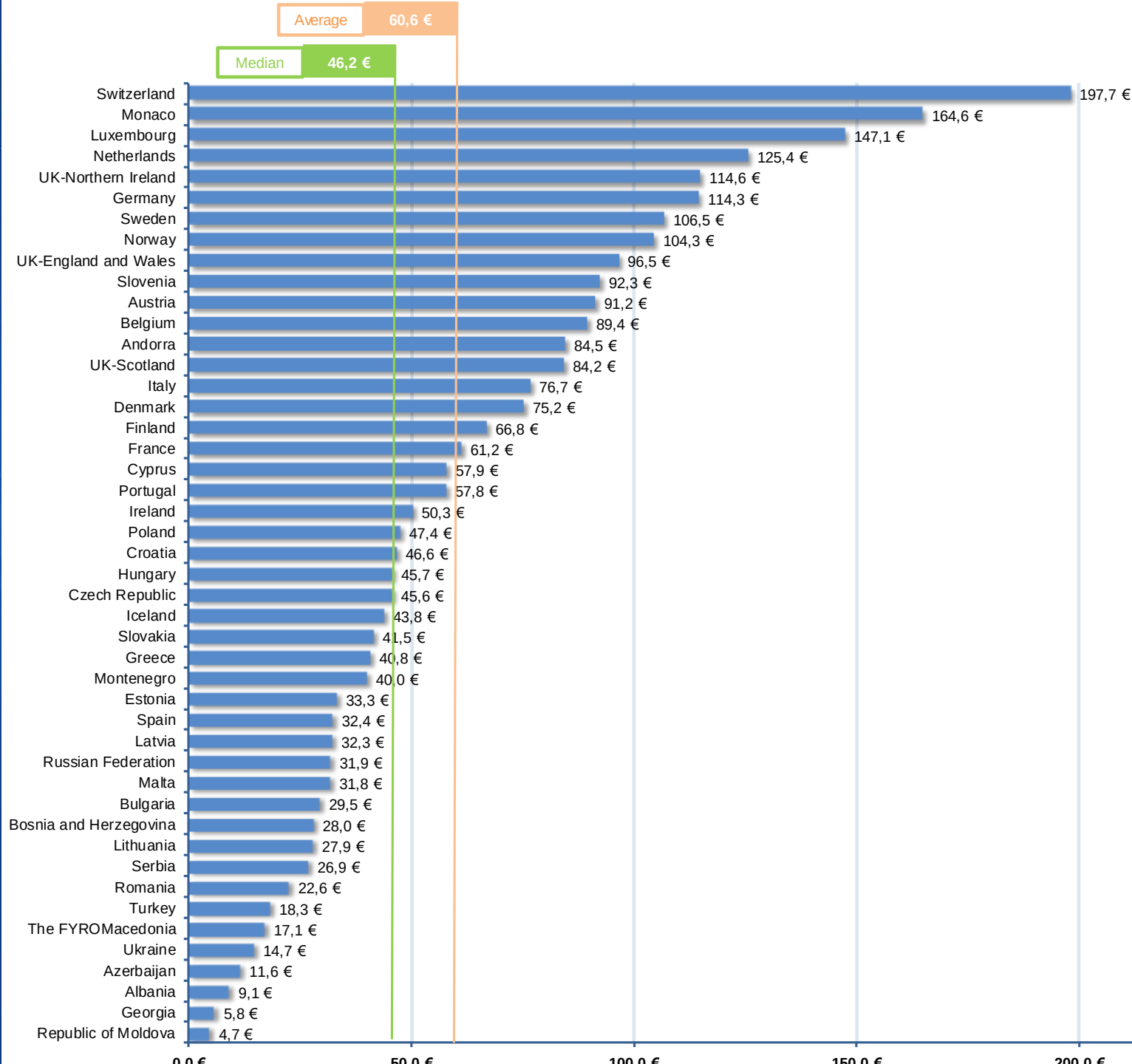
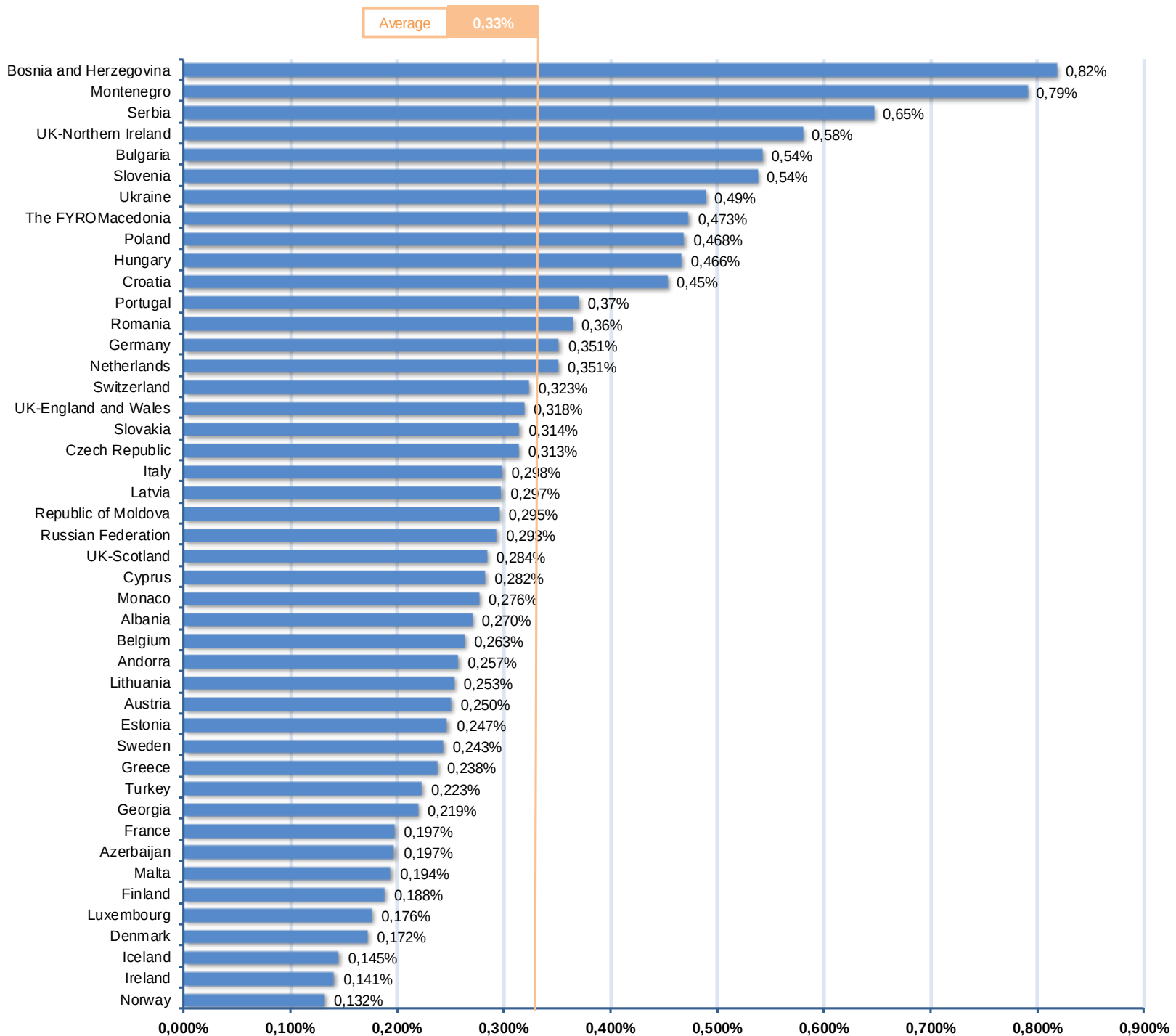


Figure 2.25:
Total annual
public
budget
allocated to
all courts,
public
prosecution
and legal
aid
in 2012 per
inhabitant
as part of
GDP



**Correlation
between
the GDP
per capita
and the
total budget
(courts,
prosecution
and legal
aid) in 2012**

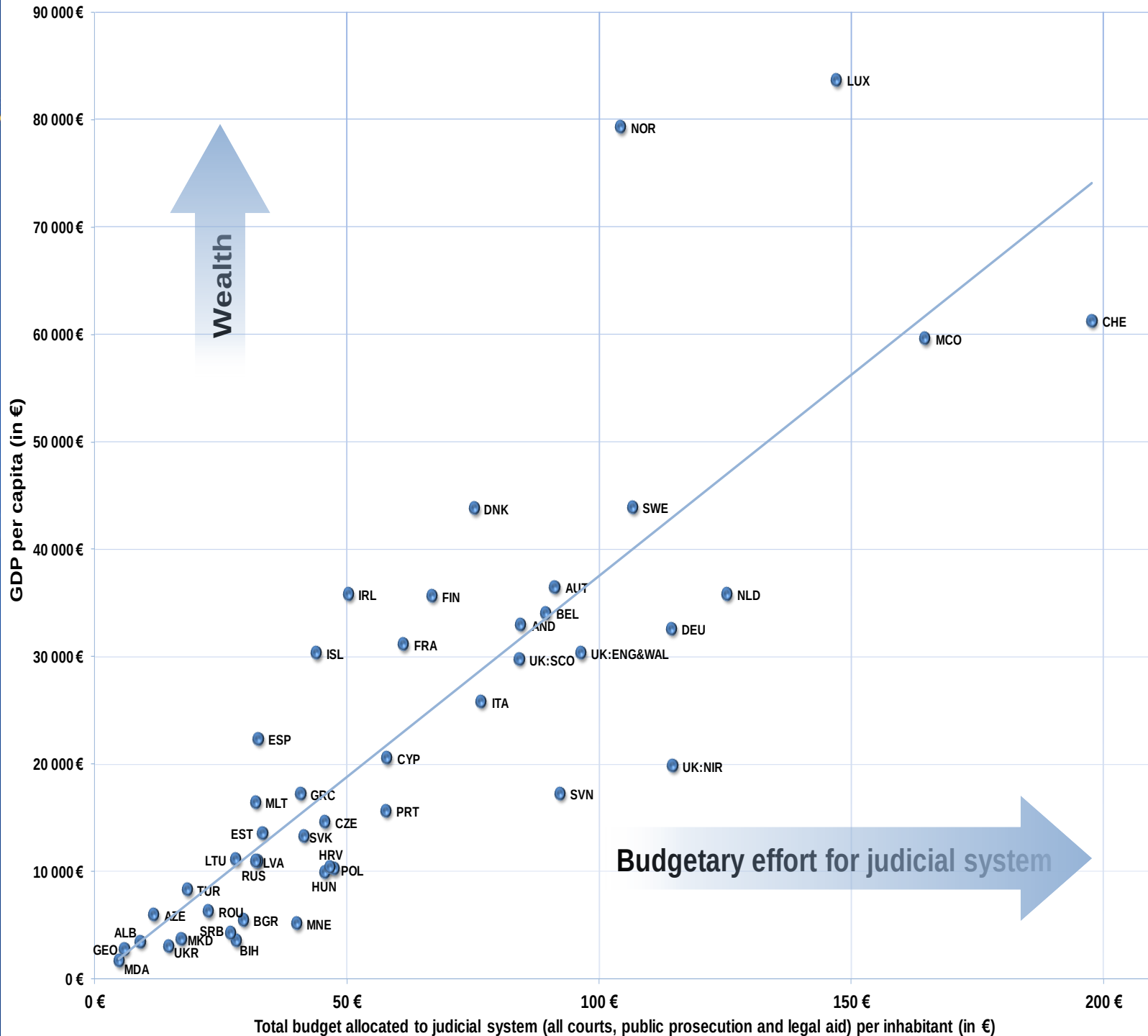


Table 2.9 : Distribution of the main budgetary posts of the courts by country, in %

States/entities	Total annual approved public budget allocated to all courts* (Q6)	Annual public budget allocated to (gross) salaries	Annual public budget allocated to computerisation**	Annual public budget allocated to justice expenses	Annual public budget allocated to court buildings***	Annual public budget allocated to investments in new buildings	Annual public budget allocated to training & education	Other
Albania	12 513 000 €	70,5%	1,8%	21,0%	1,3%	5,1%	0,2%	NA
Andorra****	6 054 897 €	97,5%	NA	1,9%	0,2%	NAP	0,5%	NAP
Armenia	11 717 070 €	77,5%	NA	0,3%	0,1%	NA	2,6%	19,5%
Austria****	751 790 000 €	55,4%	4,8%	13,8%	7,9%	0,0%	0,3%	17,8%
Azerbaijan	58 719 620 €	39,9%	12,0%	NAP	5,3%	34,1%	5,0%	3,6%
Belgium****	911 101 000 €	76,5%	4,1%	9,6%	7,2%	0,9%	0,6%	10,6%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79 013 297 €	74,2%	1,5%	0,4%	9,0%	NAP	0,9%	13,9%
Bulgaria	124 911 954 €	64,2%	0,3%	NA	NA	NAP	0,0%	26,2%
Croatia	156 601 458 €	95,3%	3,9%	NA	0,5%	NA	0,3%	NA
Cyprus	30 611 480 €	74,5%	0,4%	0,4%	8,1%	9,8%	0,3%	6,6%
Czech Republic	370 751 152 €	74,0%	1,7%	4,2%	2,6%	NAP	0,1%	17,4%
Denmark	243 294 736 €	64,8%	6,6%	4,1%	17,8%	NA	0,9%	5,7%
Estonia	29 728 350 €	75,9%	2,7%	1,1%	16,7%	0,0%	0,6%	3,0%
Finland	249 704 356 €	75,4%	5,1%	3,1%	13,8%	NA	0,4%	2,2%
France****	3 647 125 137 €	63,0%	1,4%	13,1%	6,9%	3,9%	2,3%	9,4%
Georgia	16 714 717 €	56,5%	1,6%	13,5%	7,1%	12,9%	2,7%	5,6%
Germany	8 302 304 846 €	60,7%	2,1%	21,4%	3,5%	0,8%	0,8%	10,7%
Greece****	442 670 924 €	86,4%	1,3%	0,7%	7,8%	1,6%	2,1%	NAP
Hungary	325 687 695 €	72,3%	0,4%	4,4%	8,4%	2,4%	0,1%	12,0%
Iceland	9 602 600 €	NA	0,5%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ireland	107 090 000 €	46,3%	5,2%	4,5%	12,7%	23,4%	0,5%	7,5%
Italy	2 986 521 397 €	77,7%	2,2%	10,9%	6,1%	NA	0,0%	3,2%
Latvia	44 494 921 €	73,3%	2,4%	5,8%	16,3%	NA	0,6%	1,7%
Lithuania	53 138 612 €	87,2%	0,7%	0,6%	3,1%	1,9%	0,6%	5,9%
Luxembourg****	73 736 940 €	79,8%	1,4%	5,3%	1,1%	NAP	0,1%	12,3%
Malta	11 527 427 €	73,1%	11,6%	12,8%	1,7%	0,7%	0,0%	NAP
Republic of Moldova	9 581 963 €	63,6%	1,7%	NA	19,0%	0,0%	0,3%	15,4%
Monaco****	5 653 156 €	74,6%	1,0%	19,3%	NA	NA	1,2%	3,8%
Montenegro*****	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Netherlands	983 764 000 €	73,6%	6,7%	0,4%	11,9%	NA	1,9%	5,4%
Norway	234 000 000 €	68,4%	4,0%	NAP	26,6%	0,0%	1,7%	NAP
Poland	1 379 338 000 €	65,1%	4,1%	11,5%	6,7%	2,8%	0,2%	9,6%
Portugal	453 077 390 €	87,5%	1,8%	2,3%	6,9%	NA	1,6%	NA
Romania	324 611 610 €	57,3%	0,2%	0,0%	10,7%	3,6%	1,1%	27,1%
Russian Federation	3 336 134 801 €	57,6%	4,5%	2,2%	5,9%	5,5%	0,5%	23,8%
Serbia*****	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Slovakia	152 715 786 €	56,5%	2,3%	5,5%	8,8%	0,0%	0,9%	25,9%
Slovenia	165 060 055 €	74,7%	2,1%	18,6%	4,3%	NA	0,3%	NA
Spain	1 241 560 960 €	81,0%	3,6%	NA	3,6%	1,5%	0,2%	10,0%
Sweden	637 246 965 €	70,1%	2,4%	NA	14,2%	NA	1,2%	12,1%
Switzerland	981 206 021 €	73,5%	4,0%	5,0%	6,2%	4,0%	0,4%	6,9%
The FYROMacedonia	29 782 751 €	82,5%	0,4%	4,7%	6,4%	0,2%	1,9%	3,8%
Turkey****	1 295 361 065 €	83,2%	1,9%	6,3%	0,9%	7,4%	0,4%	NA
Ukraine*****	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
UK-England and Wales	2 384 439 794 €	51,1%	2,1%	4,1%	17,7%	0,0%	0,1%	24,9%
UK-Northern Ireland	73 932 000 €	64,0%	9,1%	6,9%	29,9%	0,0%	0,2%	NAP
UK-Scotland	135 811 499 €	35,9%	3,2%	6,1%	23,8%	8,5%	0,5%	22,0%
Average	747 281 941 €	70,0%	3,1%	6,8%	9,0%	4,8%	0,9%	11,7%
Median	160 830 757 €	73,3%	2,2%	4,8%	7,1%	1,9%	0,5%	10,0%
Minimum	5 653 156 €	35,9%	0,2%	0,0%	0,1%	0,0%	0,0%	1,7%
Maximum	8 302 304 846 €	97,5%	12,0%	21,4%	29,9%	34,1%	5,0%	27,1%
Israel	289 565 906 €	67,7%	6,3%	3,2%	10,7%	7,2%	0,5%	4,4%

* with neither prosecution nor legal aid

** equipment, investments and maintenance

*** maintenance and operating costs

**** Budget allocated to the public prosecution system cannot be separated from the budget allocated to all courts

Figure 2.28 Respective parts in the public judicial system budget of courts, legal aid and public prosecution in 2012

States/entities	Total annual approved public budget allocated to judicial system (Q6, Q12, Q13)	Courts budget (Q6)	Legal aid budget (Q12)	Public prosecution budget (Q13)
Albania	25 573 987,00 €	48,93%	0,24%	50,84%
Andorra	6 442 382,00 €	NC	6,01%	NC
Armenia	NC	NC	NC	NC
Austria	770 790 000,00 €	NC	2,47%	NC
Azerbaijan	107 058 274,00 €	54,85%	0,43%	44,72%
Belgium	998 125 000,00 €	NC	8,72%	NC
Bosnia and Herzegovina	107 431 615,00 €	73,55%	6,64%	19,82%
Bulgaria	214 599 576,00 €	58,21%	2,71%	39,09%
Croatia	198 808 412,00 €	78,77%	0,08%	21,15%
Cyprus	50 109 977,00 €	61,09%	3,05%	35,86%
Czech Republic	479 600 709,00 €	77,30%	5,03%	17,66%
Denmark	421 337 784,00 €	57,74%	19,85%	22,40%
Estonia	42 819 672,00 €	69,43%	8,96%	21,62%
Finland	362 713 356,00 €	68,84%	18,66%	12,49%
France	4 014 305 137,00 €	NC	9,15%	NC
Georgia	25 980 182,00 €	64,34%	5,50%	30,16%
Germany	9 170 186 780,00 €	NC	NC	NC
Greece	450 970 924,00 €	NC	1,84%	NC
Hungary	452 447 662,00 €	71,98%	0,20%	27,82%
Iceland	14 109 339,00 €	68,06%	25,20%	6,74%
Ireland	230 777 000,00 €	46,40%	36,03%	17,56%
Italy	4 575 001 196,00 €	65,28%	3,35%	31,37%
Latvia	65 953 172,90 €	67,46%	1,46%	31,08%
Lithuania	83 783 573,00 €	63,42%	5,42%	31,15%
Luxembourg	77 236 940,00 €	NC	4,53%	NC
Malta	13 405 486,00 €	85,99%	0,37%	13,64%
Republic of Moldova	16 671 277,00 €	57,48%	7,27%	35,26%
Monaco	5 947 556,00 €	NC	4,95%	NC
Montenegro	24 796 697,00 €	NC	NC	22,36%
Netherlands	2 103 688 000,00 €	46,76%	22,96%	30,28%
Norway	526 767 700,00 €	44,42%	51,35%	4,23%
Poland	1 827 573 567,00 €	75,47%	1,32%	23,21%
Portugal	605 812 816,00 €	74,79%	9,11%	16,10%
Romania	480 890 952,00 €	67,50%	1,65%	30,84%
Russian Federation	4 567 147 213,00 €	73,05%	1,52%	25,43%
Serbia	193 479 528,00 €	NC	NC	8,01%
Slovakia	224 434 765,00 €	68,04%	0,79%	31,17%
Slovenia	189 999 970,00 €	86,87%	3,55%	9,58%
Spain	1 489 804 631,33 €	83,34%	2,48%	14,19%
Sweden	1 018 131 920,00 €	62,59%	23,22%	14,19%
Switzerland	1 589 359 782,00 €	61,74%	6,83%	31,43%
The FYROMacedonia	35 240 792,00 €	84,51%	0,86%	14,62%
Turkey	1 385 201 689,00 €	NC	6,49%	NC
Ukraine	668 136 539,00 €	NC	NC	38,58%
UK-England and Wales	5 457 335 444,00 €	43,69%	43,07%	13,24%
UK-Northern Ireland	209 042 000,00 €	35,37%	44,13%	20,50%
UK-Scotland	447 360 849,00 €	30,36%	40,01%	29,63%
Average	1 000 573 735,29 €	64,05%	10,65%	24,00%
Median	296 745 178,00 €	66,37%	5,23%	22,40%
Minimum	5 947 556,00 €	30,36%	0,08%	4,23%
Maximum	9 170 186 780,00 €	86,87%	51,35%	50,84%





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**Budget allocated to legal
aid per inhab. in €**

GDP per capita

- Less than 2 €
- From 2 to less than 5 €
- From 5 to less than 10 €
- From 10 to less than 30 €
- 30 € and over

- Less than 10.000 €
- From 10.000 to less than 20.000 €
- From 20.000 to less than 40.000 €
- 40.000 € and over

Figure 3.4
Global
annual
public
budget
allocated
to legal
aid for all
cases per
inhabitant
(in €) and
GDP per
capita in
2012

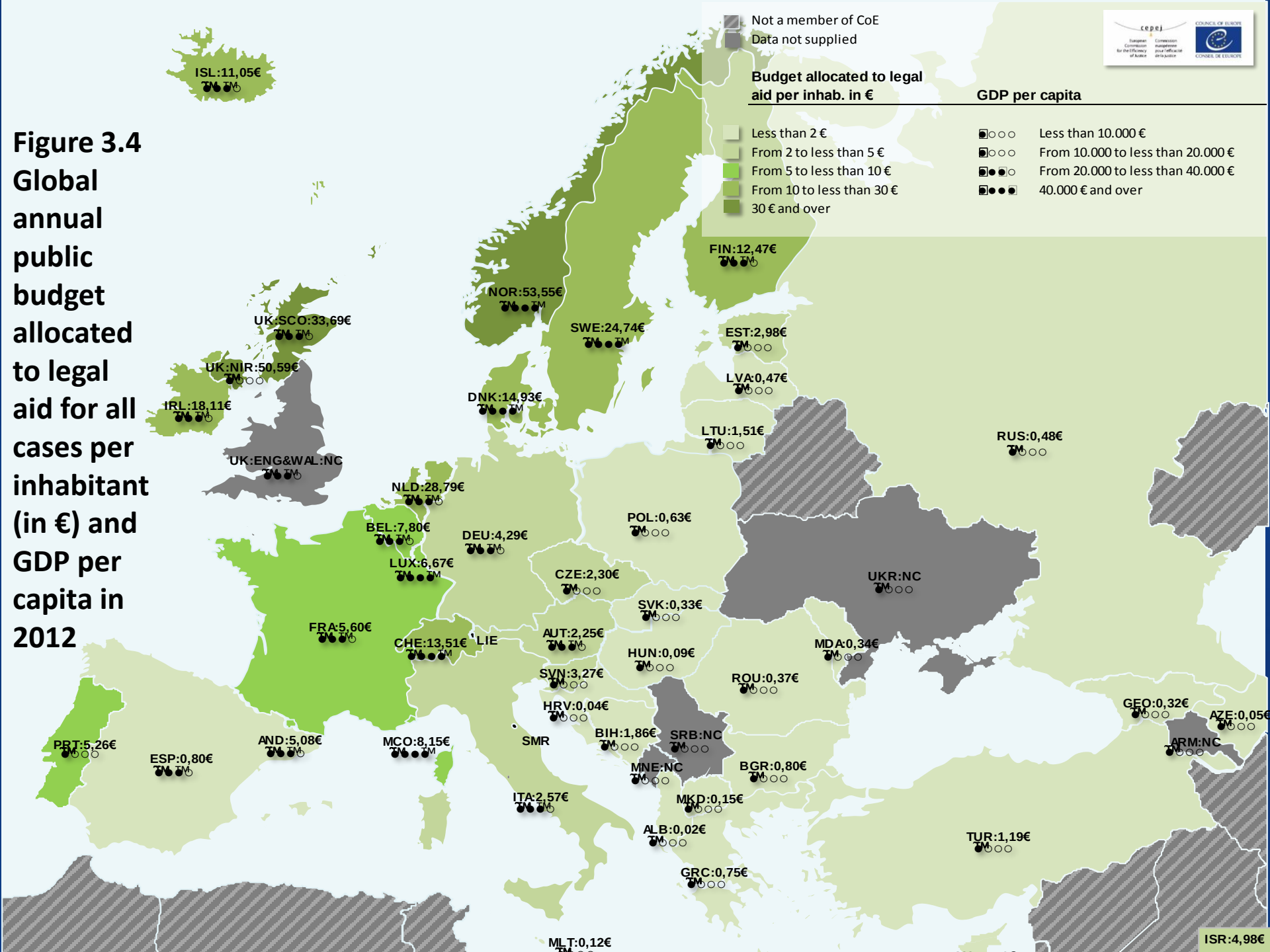


Figure 2.15

Annual public budget allocated to legal aid

In € per inhabitant in 2012

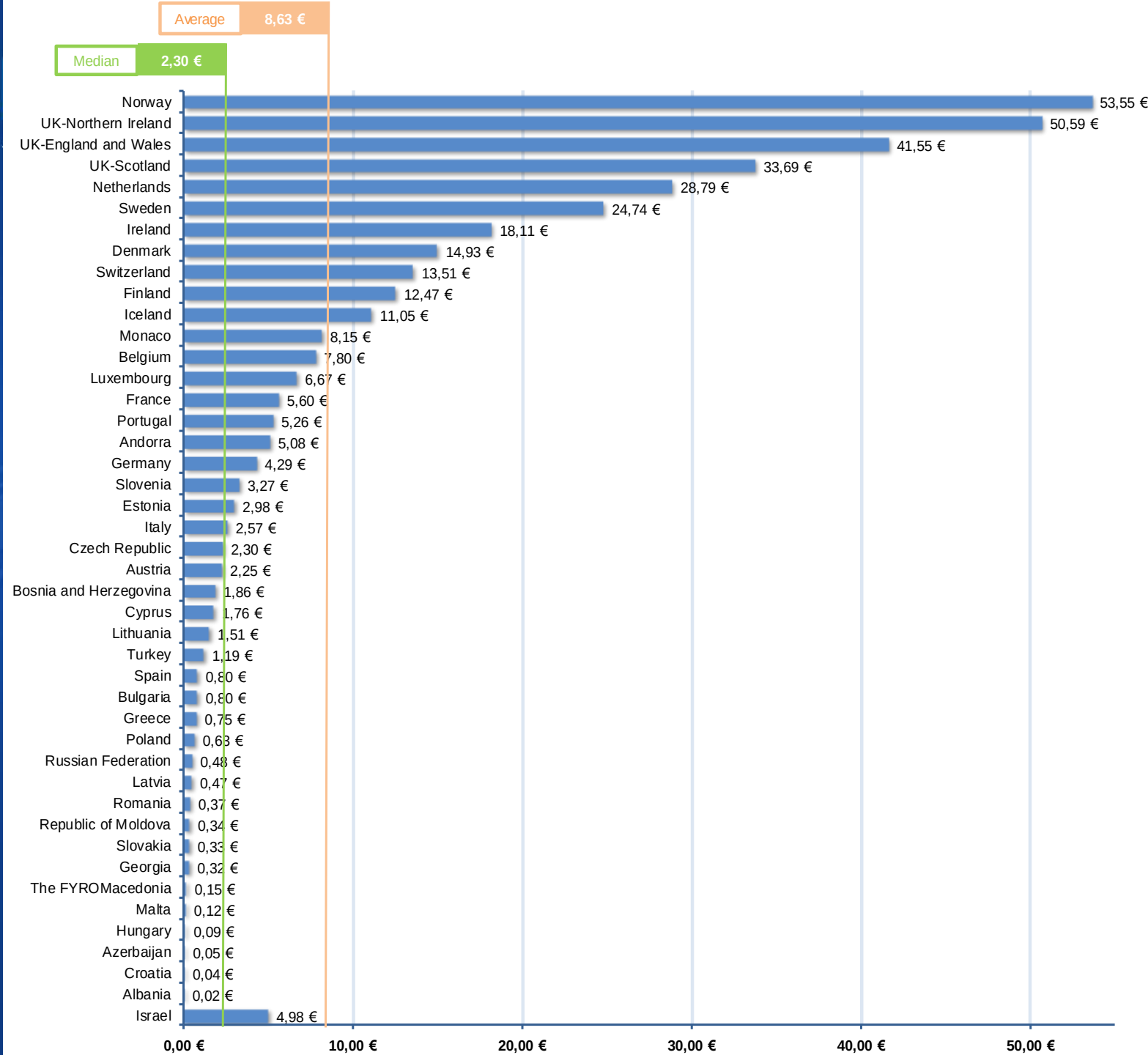
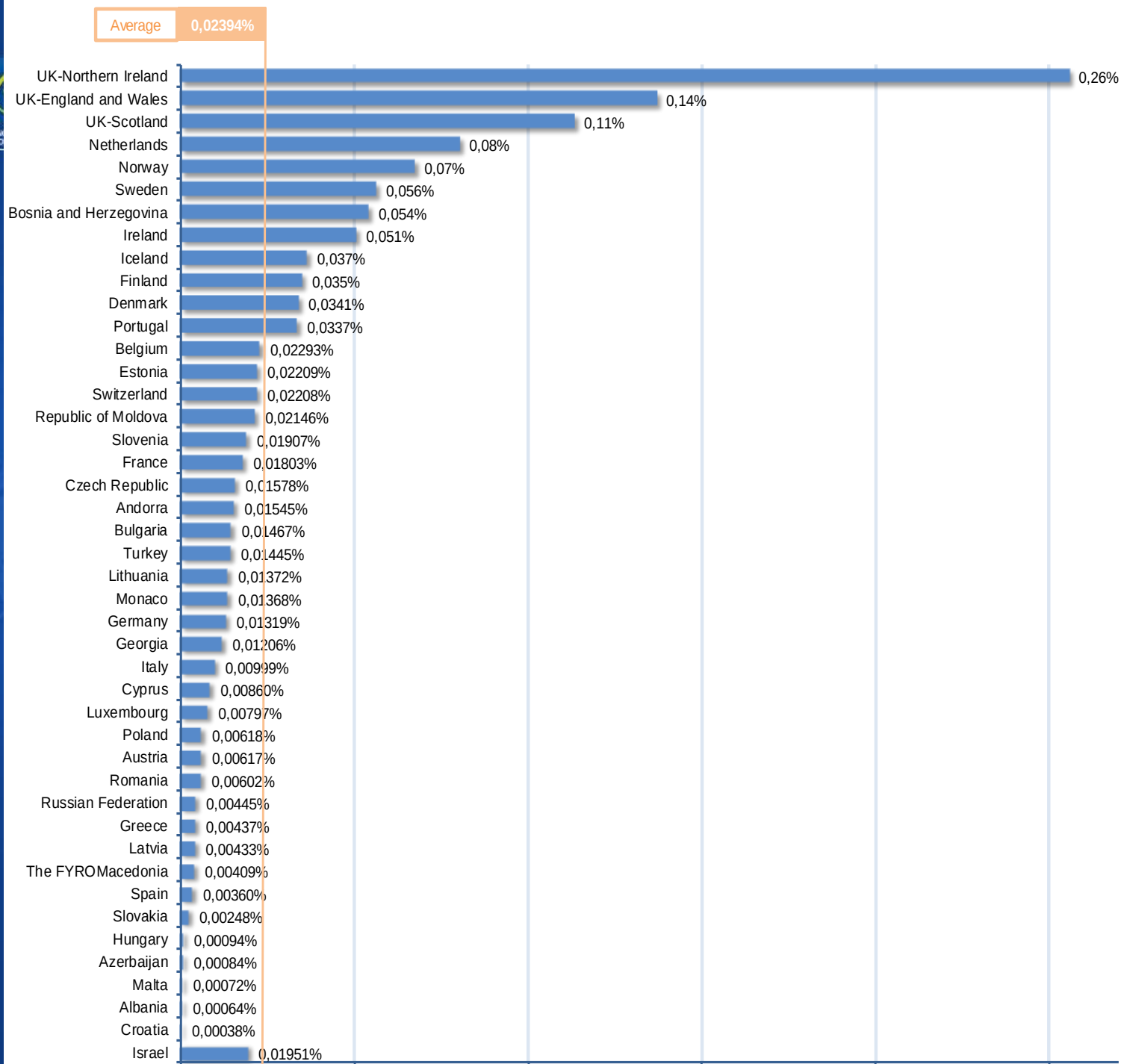


Figure 2.21:
Annual
public
budget
allocated
to legal
aid per
inhabitant

in 2012

In % as part
of GDP





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States/entities	Number of cases for which legal aid has been granted			Number of cases granted legal aid per 100 000 inhab.			Annual public budget allocated to legal aid per case granted legal aid		
	Cases brought to court (Q20)	Not brought to court (Q20.1)	Total	Cases brought to court	Not brought to court	Total	Cases brought to court	Not brought to court	Total
Albania	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Andorra	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Armenia	3 119	172	3 291	103	6	109	NC	NC	NC
Austria	20 239	nap	20 239	239	NC	239	NC	NC	939 €
Azerbaijan	6 040	NAP	6 040	65	NC	65	NC	NC	76 €
Belgium	68 597	58 050	126 647	615	520	1 135	NC	NC	687 €
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5 843	NA	NC	152	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Bulgaria	40 134	2 112	42 246	551	29	580	NC	NC	138 €
Croatia	NA	465	NC	NC	11	NC	NC	NC	NC
Cyprus	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Czech Republic	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Denmark	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Estonia	NA	NA	17 031	NC	NC	1 324	NC	NC	225 €
Finland	43 255	34 794	78 049	797	641	1 438	NC	NC	867 €
France	915 563	NA	NC	1 396	NC	NC	337 €	NC	NC
Georgia	7 173	121	7 294	160	3	163	NC	NC	196 €
Germany	715 191	767 278	1 482 469	891	956	1 848	434 €	45 €	232 €
Greece	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Hungary	7 460	12 414	19 874	75	125	201	NC	NC	46 €
Iceland	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Ireland	60 552	NA	NC	1 319	NC	NC	1 373 €	NC	NC
Italy	191 122	NA	NC	320	NC	NC	803 €	NC	NC
Latvia	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Lithuania	49 692	44 195	93 887	1 654	1 471	3 126	81 €	12 €	48 €
Luxembourg	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Malta	528	NA	NC	125	NC	NC	94 €	NC	NC
Republic of Moldova	9 705	20 526	30 231	273	577	849	NC	NC	40 €
Monaco	753	NAP	753	2 084	NC	2 084	NC	NC	391 €
Montenegro	241	63	304	39	10	49	NC	NC	NC
Netherlands	486 573	60 312	546 885	2 900	359	3 260	NC	NC	883 €
Norway	45 661	19 048	64 709	904	377	1 281	5 639 €	684 €	4 180 €
Poland	NA	NAP	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Portugal	166 919	1 359	168 278	1 592	13	1 605	NC	NC	328 €
Romania	41 767	NA	NC	196	NC	NC	191 €	NC	NC
Russian Federation	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Serbia	NA	NAP	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Slovakia	NA	13	NC	NC	0	NC	NC	NC	NC
Slovenia	5 607	698	6 305	272	34	306	1 202 €	NC	1 069 €
Spain	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Sweden	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Switzerland	N.A.	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
The FYROMacedonia	2 456	NAP	2 456	119	NC	119	124 €	NC	124 €
Turkey	102 305	NA	NC	135	NC	NC	878 €	NC	NC
Ukraine	NA	NAP	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
UK-England and Wales	714 294	NA	NC	1 263	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
UK-Northern Ireland	57 400	N/A	NC	3 148	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
UK-Scotland	NA	NA	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
Average	139 563	63 851	142 999	792	321	1 041	1 014,10 €	246,84 €	615,87 €
Median	41 767	7 263	20 239	320	80	849	433,54 €	44,93 €	232,41 €
Minimum	241	13	304	39	0	49	81,10 €	11,62 €	40,08 €
Maximum	915 563	767 278	1 482 469	3 148	1 471	3 260	5 638,79 €	683,97 €	4 180,27 €

Table 3.5:

Number of legal aid cases per 100.000 inhabitants and amount allocated in the public budget for legal aid per case in 2012

Figure 3.7: Total number of legal aid per cases per 100.000 inhabitants and amount allocated in the public budget for legal aid per case in 2012

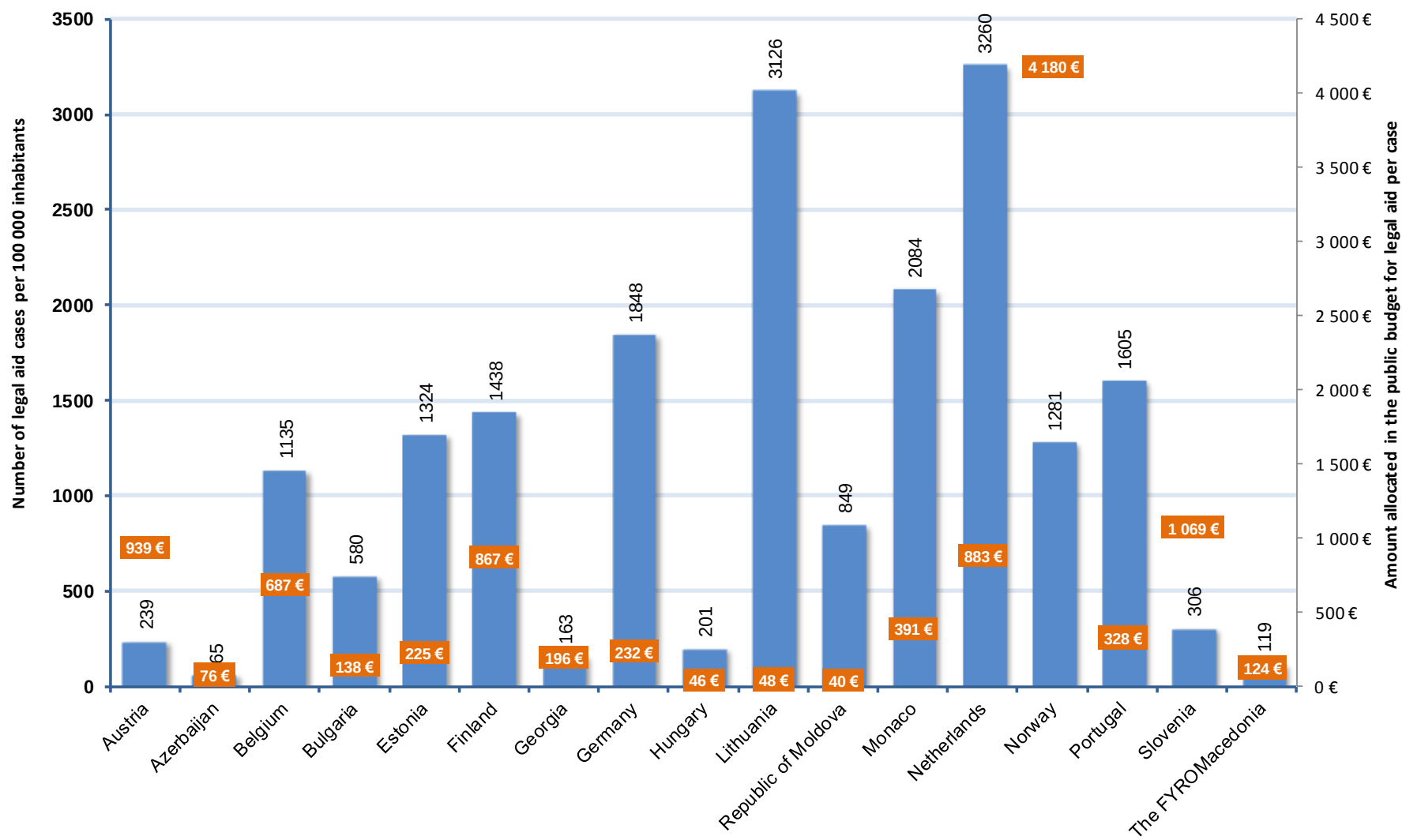


Figure 3.8: For cases brought to court, total number of legal aid cases per 100.000 inhabitants and amount allocated in the public budget for legal aid per case in 2012

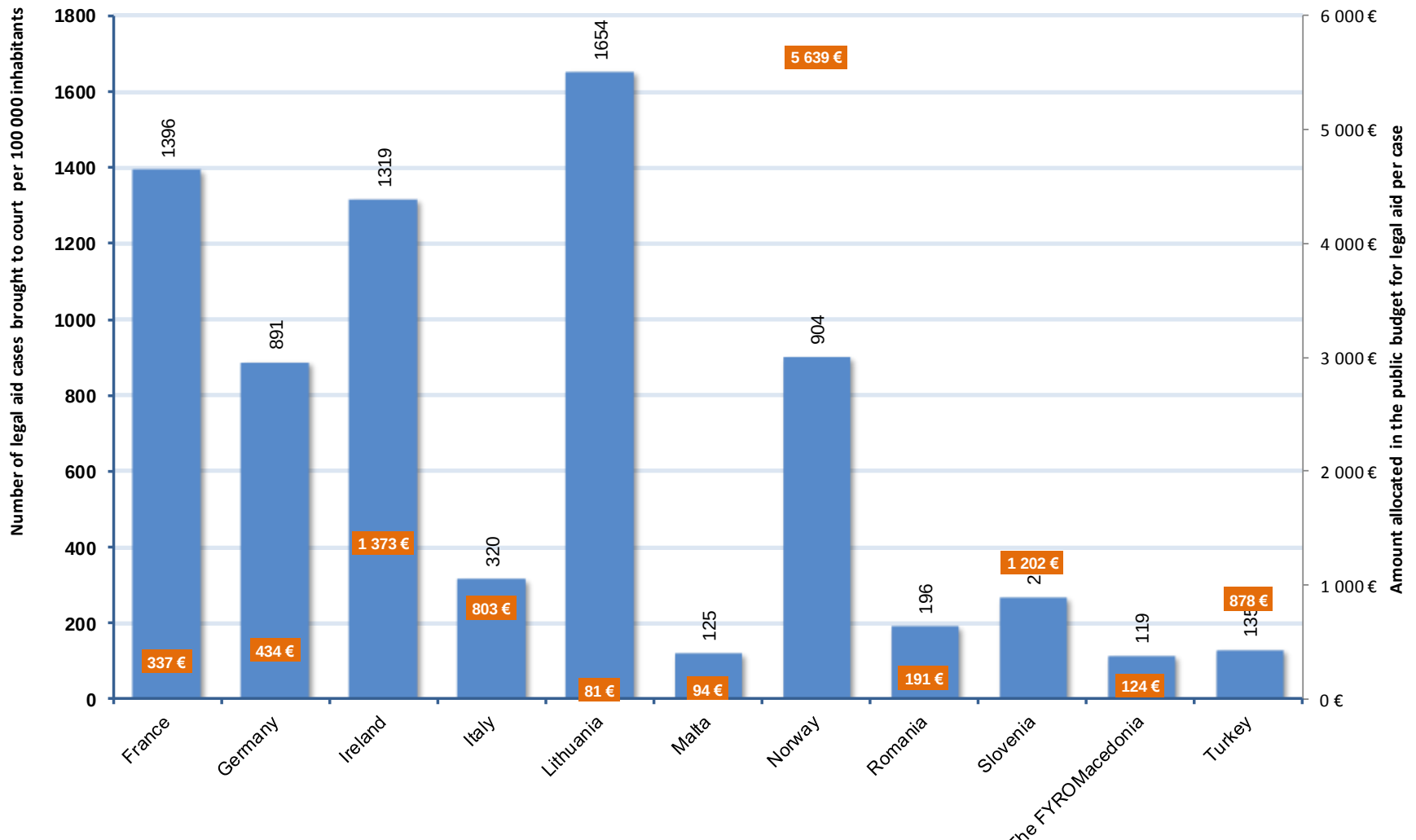


Figure 3.12 :
Evolution
between
2010 and
2012 of the
share of
courts fees
(or taxes) in
the court
budget

States/entities	Share of court fees (or taxes) in the court budget 2010	Share of court fees (or taxes) in the court budget 2012	Biennial variation 2010-2012
Albania	15,1%	34,6%	19,5%
Andorra	NC	NC	NC
Armenia	NC	24,5%	NC
Austria	109,8%	NC	NC
Azerbaijan	1,9%	2,1%	0,1%
Belgium	3,7%	NC	NC
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35,3%	33,1%	-2,2%
Bulgaria	52,0%	49,3%	-2,7%
Croatia	11,9%	18,4%	6,5%
Cyprus	29,2%	37,2%	7,9%
Czech Republic	10,8%	15,9%	5,1%
Denmark	44,3%	40,5%	-3,8%
Estonia	48,2%	24,3%	-23,9%
Finland	12,9%	13,5%	0,7%
France	NC	NC	NC
Georgia	NC	NC	NC
Germany	45,1%	43,0%	-2,2%
Greece	14,2%	NC	NC
Hungary	4,3%	4,6%	0,3%
Iceland	NC	NC	NC
Ireland	31,8%	40,8%	9,0%
Italy	10,7%	15,6%	4,9%
Latvia	47,8%	37,2%	-10,6%
Lithuania	13,7%	14,3%	0,6%
Luxembourg	NC	NC	NC
Malta	65,3%	55,5%	-9,8%
Republic of Moldova	NC	24,4%	NC
Monaco	NC	NC	NC
Montenegro	31,3%	NC	NC
Netherlands	19,3%	24,1%	4,9%
Norway	10,5%	9,4%	-1,0%
Poland	38,8%	29,6%	-9,2%
Portugal	41,2%	45,9%	4,7%
Romania	13,0%	16,7%	3,7%
Russian Federation	14,6%	13,6%	-1,1%
Serbia	76,7%	NC	NC
Slovakia	41,2%	35,0%	-6,2%
Slovenia	28,5%	24,5%	-4,0%
Spain	4,1%	13,8%	9,7%
Sweden	0,8%	0,8%	0,0%
Switzerland	30,2%	24,4%	-5,8%
The FYROMacedonia	35,4%	34,0%	-1,4%
Turkey	45,5%	NC	NC
Ukraine	4,0%	NC	NC
UK-England and Wales	46,2%	24,6%	-21,6%
UK-Northern Ireland	41,6%	52,1%	10,5%
UK-Scotland	18,2%	19,8%	1,6%
Average	26,4%	26,4%	-0,5%
Median	24,5%	24,5%	0,1%
Minimum	0,8%	0,8%	-23,9%
Maximum	55,5%	55,5%	19,5%

Table 4.2:
Special
favourable
arrangements
applied
during
judicial
proceedings
to certain
categories of
vulnerable
persons

States/entities	Information mechanism								Special hearing modalities								Other special arrangements								Total
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	
Albania																									16
Andorra																									7
Armenia																									7
Austria																									24
Azerbaijan																									17
Belgium																									12
Bosnia and Herzegovina																									10
Bulgaria																									14
Croatia																									16
Cyprus																									16
Czech Republic																									4
Denmark																									8
Estonia																									18
Finland																									13
France																									17
Georgia																									12
Germany																									8
Greece																									9
Hungary																									10
Iceland																									21
Ireland																									12
Italy																									7
Latvia																									6
Lithuania																									7
Luxembourg																									10
Malta																									11
Republic of Moldova																									11
Monaco																									21
Montenegro																									14
Netherlands																									18
Norway																									16
Poland																									12
Portugal																									15
Romania																									22
Russian Federation																									8
Serbia																									4
Slovakia																									21
Slovenia																									11
Spain																									15
Sweden																									8
Switzerland																									12
The FYROMacedonia																									15
Turkey																									18
Ukraine																									5
UK-England and Wales																									24
UK-Northern Ireland																									8
UK-Scotland																									18
Number of countries	28	18	36	33	14	21	28	18	44	27	46	32	22	36	44	23	18	11	27	21	11	17	22	11	
Israel																									

	Yes
	No

Average number of countries/entities per arrangement			
①	Victims of rape	30	⑤ Ethnic minorities 16
②	Victims of terrorism	19	⑥ Disabled persons 25
③	Children (witness/victim)	36	⑦ Juvenil offenders 31

Table 4.5:
System for
compensating
users in various
particular
circumstances

States/entities	Excessive length of proceedings	Non execution of court decisions	Wrongful arrest	Wrongful condemnation	
Albania					3
Andorra					4
Armenia					2
Austria					4
Azerbaijan					4
Belgium					2
Bosnia and Herzegovina					4
Bulgaria					4
Croatia					3
Cyprus					4
Czech Republic					3
Denmark					3
Estonia					2
Finland					3
France					4
Georgia					1
Germany					4
Greece					4
Hungary					4
Iceland					3
Ireland					4
Italy					3
Latvia					2
Lithuania					3
Luxembourg					2
Malta					2
Republic of Moldova					4
Monaco					1
Montenegro					4
Netherlands					2
Norway					4
Poland					4
Portugal					4
Romania					4
Russian Federation					4
Serbia					4
Slovakia					3
Slovenia					3
Spain					4
Sweden					4
Switzerland					3
The FYROMacedonia					4
Turkey					3
Ukraine					2
UK-England and Wales					2
UK-Northern Ireland					1
UK-Scotland					1
Number of countries	34	24	46	42	
Israel					24

Yes



Figure 5.3:
Number of
all courts
(geographic
locations)
per 100.000
inhabitants
in 2012

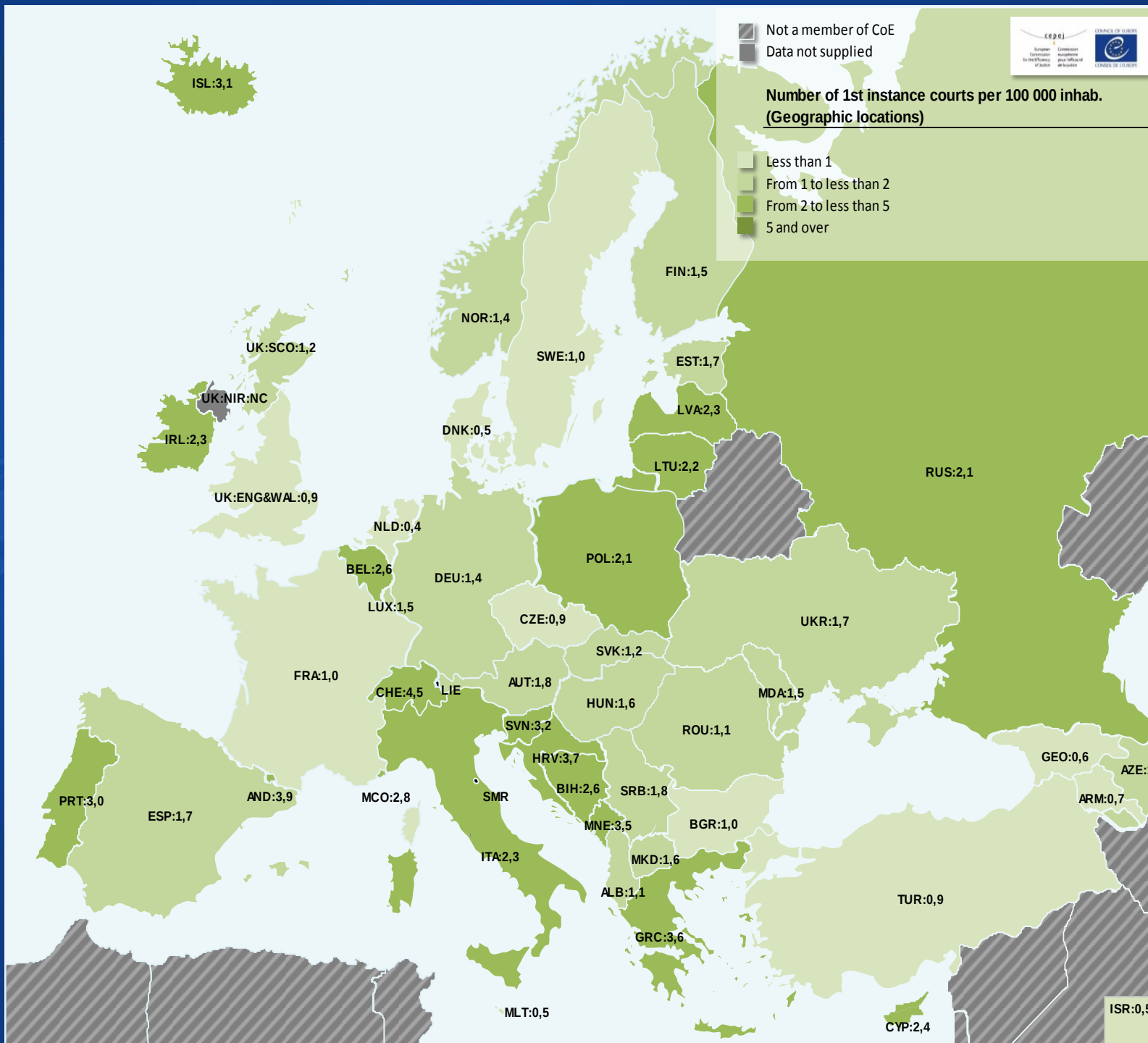


Figure 5.4
Variation of
the
absolute
number of
all courts
(geographic
locations)
between
2008 and
2012

Not a member of CoE
 Data not supplied



Variation 2008-2012 of the abs. nb of all courts
(Geographic locations)

- 20% and over
- From -20% to -10%
- From -10% to less than 0%
- No variation
- From more than 0% to less than 10%
- More than 10%



Table 5.11 :
Performance
and quality
indicators
emphasized
by countries
for the
proper
functioning
of courts

States/entities	Performance and quality indicators defined	Quality indicators emphasized by countries / entities				
		Incoming cases	Length of proceedings (timeframes)	Closed cases	Pending cases and backlog	Productivity of judges and court staff
Albania						
Andorra						
Armenia						
Austria						
Azerbaijan						
Belgium						
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
Bulgaria						
Croatia						
Cyprus						
Czech Republic						
Denmark						
Estonia						
Finland						
France						
Georgia						
Germany						
Greece						
Hungary						
Iceland						
Ireland						
Italy						
Latvia						
Lithuania						
Luxembourg						
Malta						
Republic of Moldova						
Monaco						
Montenegro						
Netherlands						
Norway						
Poland						
Portugal						
Romania						
Russian Federation						
Serbia						
Slovakia						
Slovenia						
Spain						
Sweden						
Switzerland						
The FYROMacedonia						
Turkey						
Ukraine						
UK-England and Wales						
UK-Northern Ireland						
UK-Scotland						
Number of countries	42	26	36	35	33	16
Israel						

Yes

Table 6.3 :
Types of
cases
concerned
by judicial
mediation
in 2012

States/entities	Civil and commercial cases					Family law cases (ex. divorce)					Administrative cases					Employment dismissals					Criminal cases					Total
	①	②	③	④	⑤	①	②	③	④	⑤	①	②	③	④	⑤	①	②	③	④	⑤	①	②	③	④	⑤	
Albania																										9
Andorra																										2
Armenia																										0
Austria																										6
Azerbaijan																										0
Belgium																										8
Bosnia and Herzegovina																										8
Bulgaria																										4
Croatia																										13
Cyprus																										2
Czech Republic																										11
Denmark																										5
Estonia																										8
Finland																										13
France																										8
Georgia																										3
Germany																										17
Greece																										9
Hungary																										12
Iceland																										6
Ireland																										5
Italy																										5
Latvia																										0
Lithuania																										10
Luxembourg																										8
Malta																										4
Republic of Moldova																										5
Monaco																										2
Montenegro																										4
Netherlands																										8
Norway																										10
Poland																										5
Portugal																										9
Romania																										8
Russian Federation																										15
Serbia																										13
Slovakia																										3
Slovenia																										8
Spain																										11
Sweden																										10
Switzerland																										0
The FYROMacedonia																										4
Turkey																										7
Ukraine																										0
UK-England and Wales																										9
UK-Northern Ireland																										6
UK-Scotland																										0
Number of countries	23	34	11	13	1	22	32	18	13	1	6	13	0	6	0	16	27	15	13	2	11	11	13	3	9	
Israel																										10

	Yes
	No

Average number of country per type of authority	
①	Court annexed mediation 16
②	Private mediator 23
③	Public authority (other than the court) 11
④	Judge 10

Number of professional judges sitting in courts (FTE) for 100.000 inhabitants in 2012

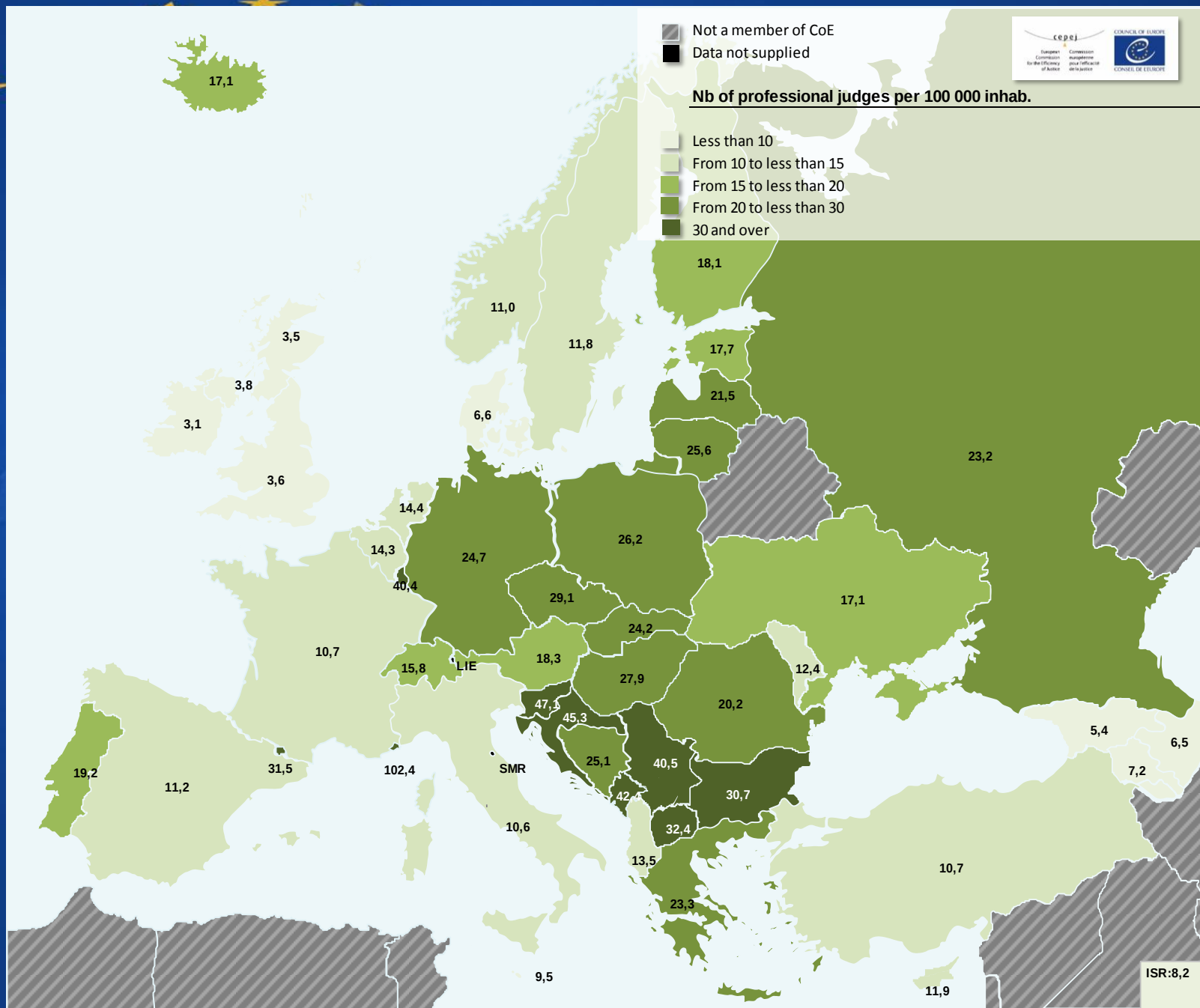


Figure 7.5 :
Distribution
(in %) of
professional
judges
between first
instance
courts,
second
instance
courts and
supreme
courts

States/entities	Total of professional judges (FTE)	1st instance professional judges	2nd instance professional judges	Supreme court professional judges
Albania	380	78,9%	16,8%	4,2%
Andorra	24	50,0%	50,0%	0,0%
Armenia	219	74,9%	17,4%	7,8%
Austria	1547	85,6%	10,2%	4,2%
Azerbaijan	600	NC	NC	NC
Belgium	1598	80,9%	19,1%	1,9%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	962	69,1%	21,0%	9,9%
Bulgaria	2239	53,1%	38,4%	8,6%
Croatia	1932	71,3%	26,6%	2,1%
Cyprus	103	87,4%	NC	12,6%
Czech Republic	3055	60,8%	31,6%	7,7%
Denmark	372	69,6%	25,3%	5,1%
Estonia	228	73,2%	18,4%	8,3%
Finland	981	75,8%	19,8%	4,4%
France	7032	70,6%	24,1%	5,3%
Georgia	242	69,4%	24,0%	6,6%
Germany	19832	74,9%	20,5%	4,6%
Greece	2574	59,0%	31,5%	9,5%
Hungary	2767	60,4%	36,9%	2,7%
Iceland	55	78,2%	NC	21,8%
Ireland	144	94,4%	NC	5,6%
Italy	6347	77,7%	17,6%	4,7%
Latvia	439	59,9%	28,7%	11,4%
Lithuania	768	89,1%	6,6%	4,3%
Luxembourg	212	87,7%	NC	19,3%
Malta	40	85,0%	15,0%	NC
Republic of Moldova	441	73,0%	19,5%	7,5%
Monaco	37	43,2%	13,5%	43,2%
Montenegro	263	68,4%	24,7%	6,8%
Netherlands	2410	77,0%	21,5%	1,5%
Norway	557	66,2%	30,2%	3,6%
Poland	10114	93,3%	4,9%	1,7%
Portugal	2009	73,7%	22,2%	4,2%
Romania	4310	46,4%	51,4%	2,2%
Russian Federation	33232	NC	NC	0,4%
Serbia	2916	76,4%	22,4%	1,2%
Slovakia	1307	66,6%	26,9%	6,4%
Slovenia	970	81,0%	15,5%	3,5%
Spain	5155	70,7%	27,8%	1,5%
Sweden	1123	68,2%	28,9%	2,9%
Switzerland	1271	68,7%	28,3%	3,0%
The FYROMacedonia	668	79,6%	17,4%	3,0%
Turkey	8126	93,5%	NC	6,5%
Ukraine	7754	79,5%	19,9%	0,6%
UK-England and Wales	2016	NC	NC	NC
UK-Northern Ireland	70	81,5%	4,3%	14,2%
UK-Scotland	185	90,8%	9,2%	NC
Average	2971	73,5%	22,8%	6,4%
Median	981	74,3%	21,5%	4,4%
Minimum	24	43,2%	4,3%	0,0%
Maximum	33232	94,4%	51,4%	43,2%

Figure 12.2 :
Number of
lawyers per
100.000
inhabitants
in 2012

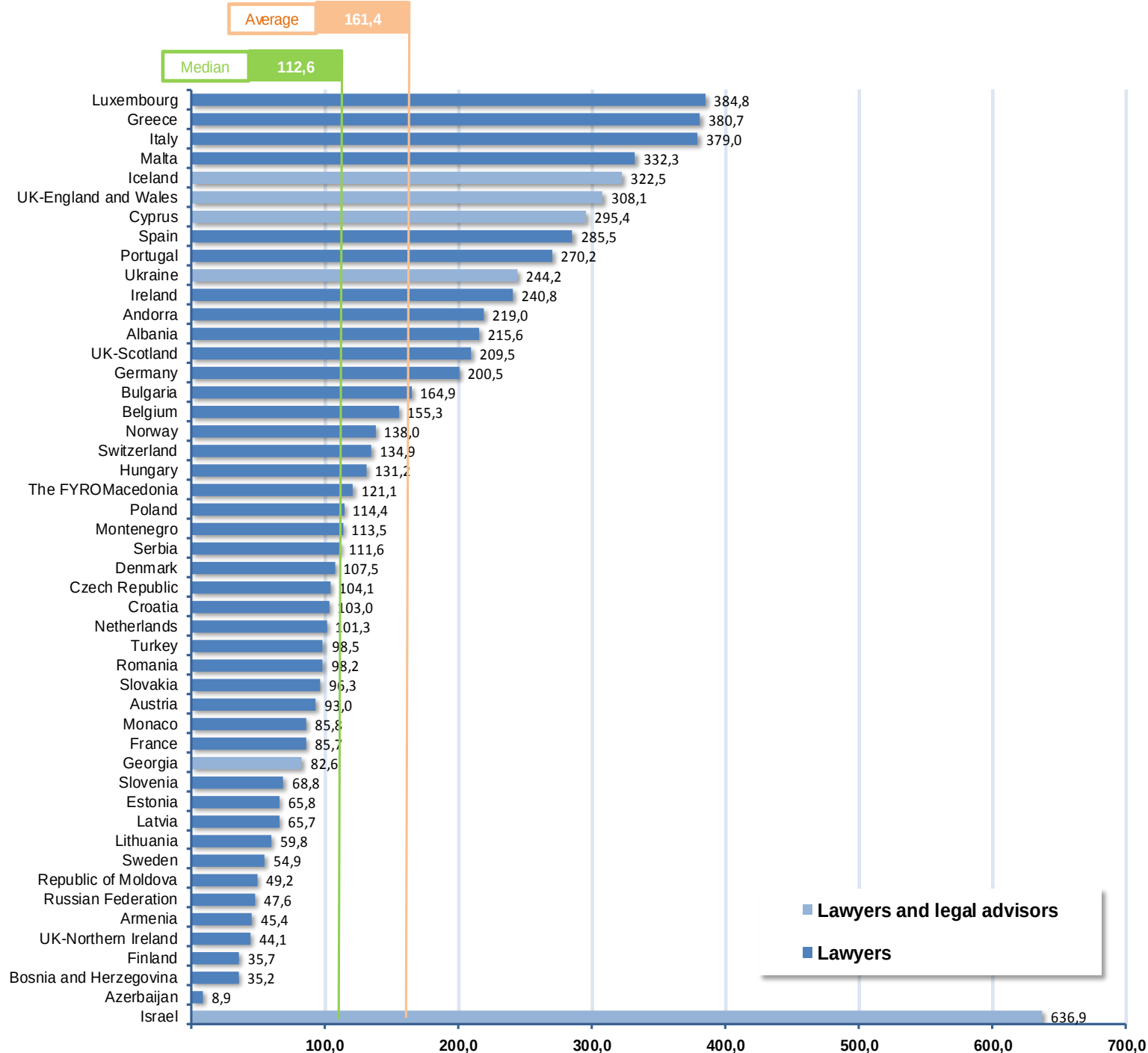


Figure 12.3:
Number of
lawyers
per one
professional
judge

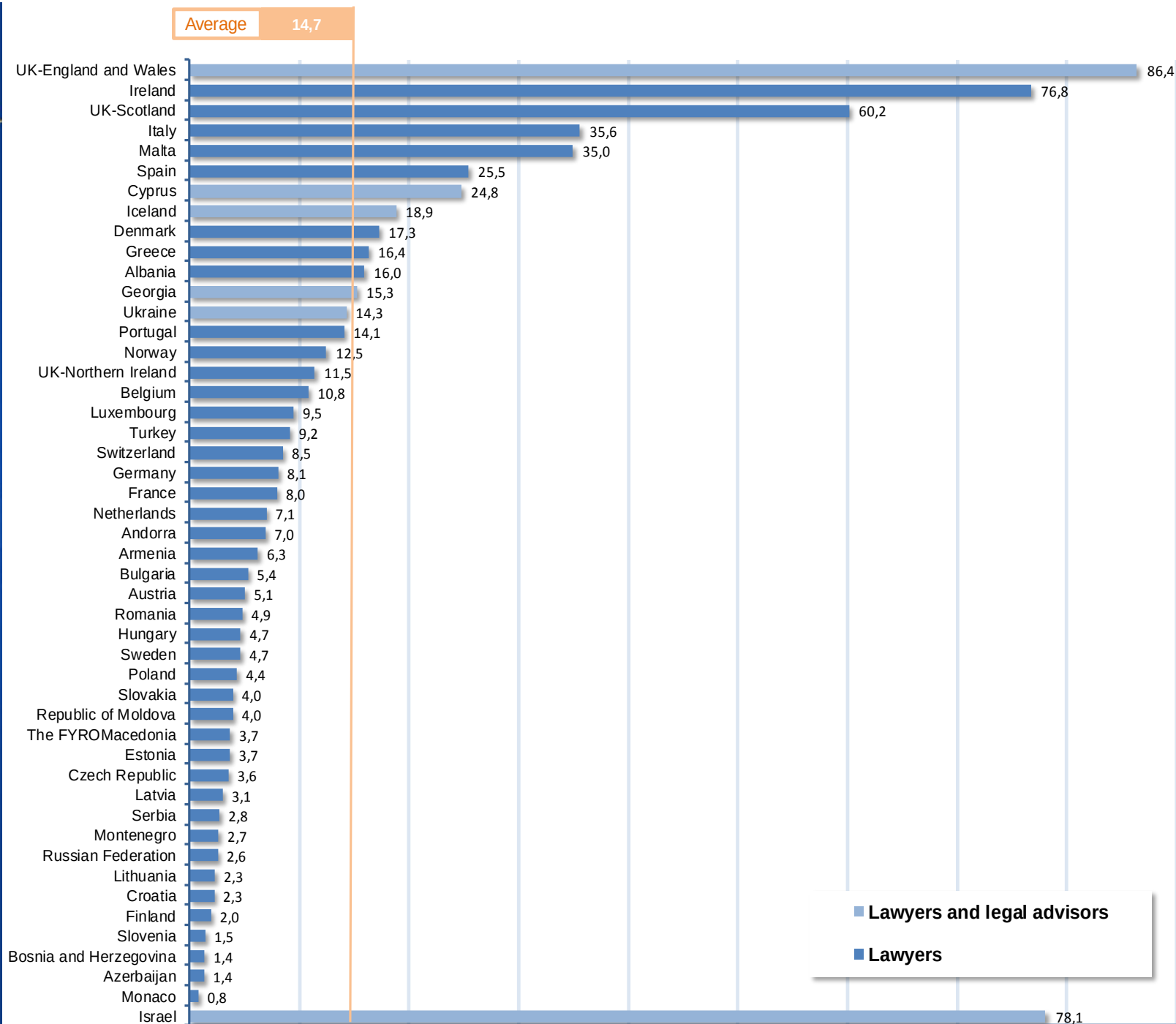


Figure 12.4 : Number of practising lawyers (without legal advisors) per 100 000 inhabitants; average variation 2006-2012

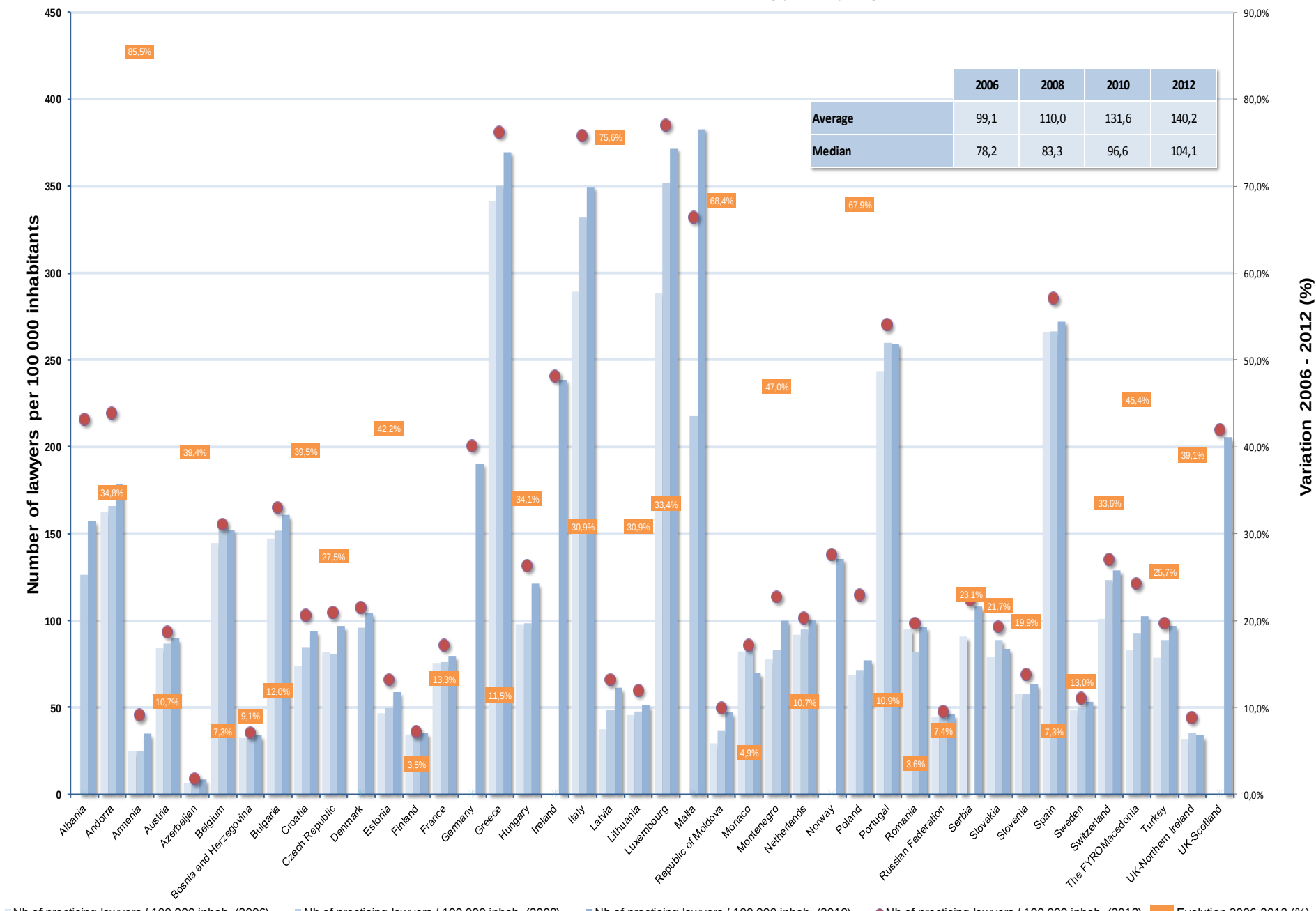


Figure 10.2:
Number of
public
prosecutors
per 100.000
inhabitants
in 2012

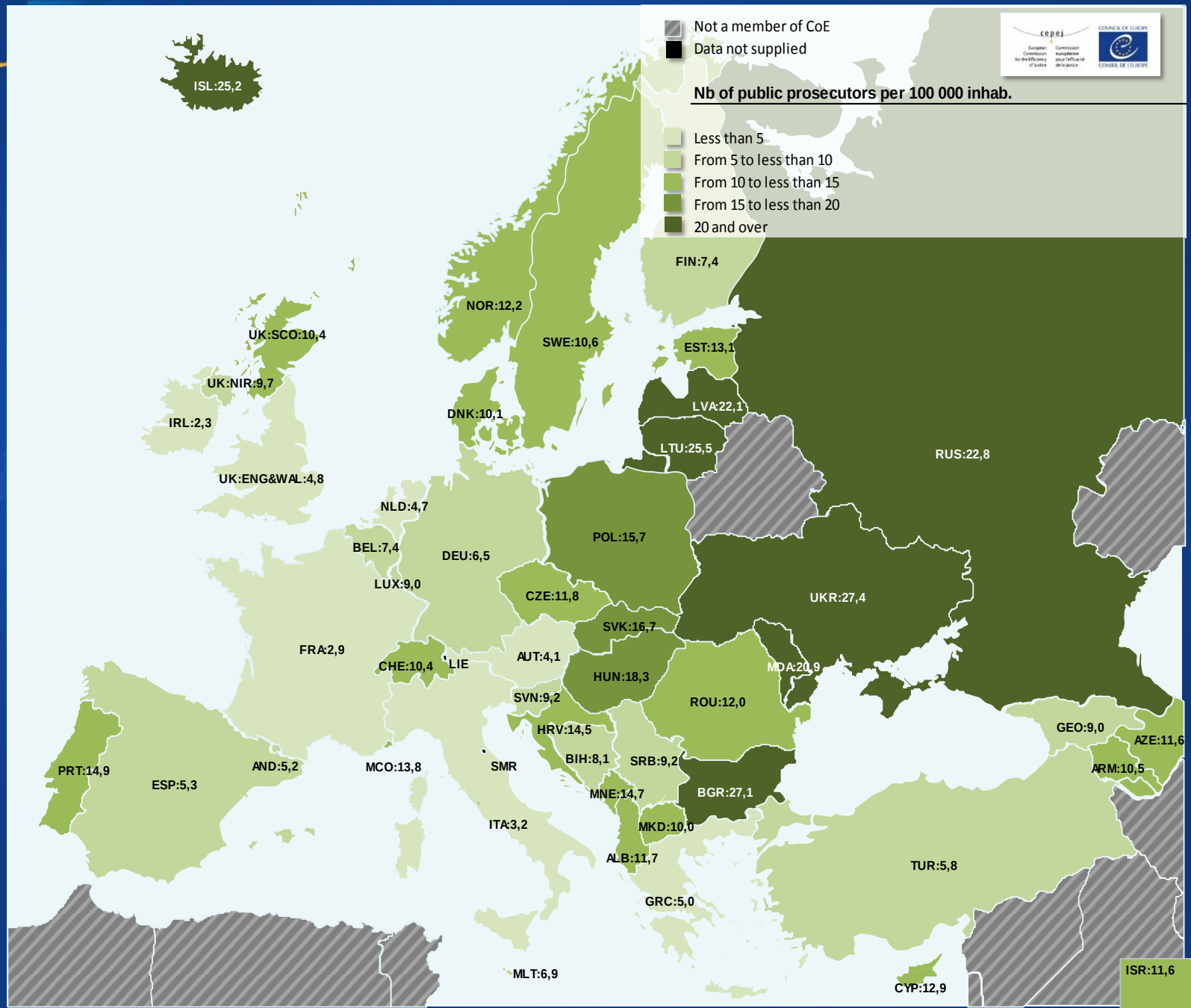


Figure 10.6:
Role and
attributions
of public
prosecutors
in criminal
procedures

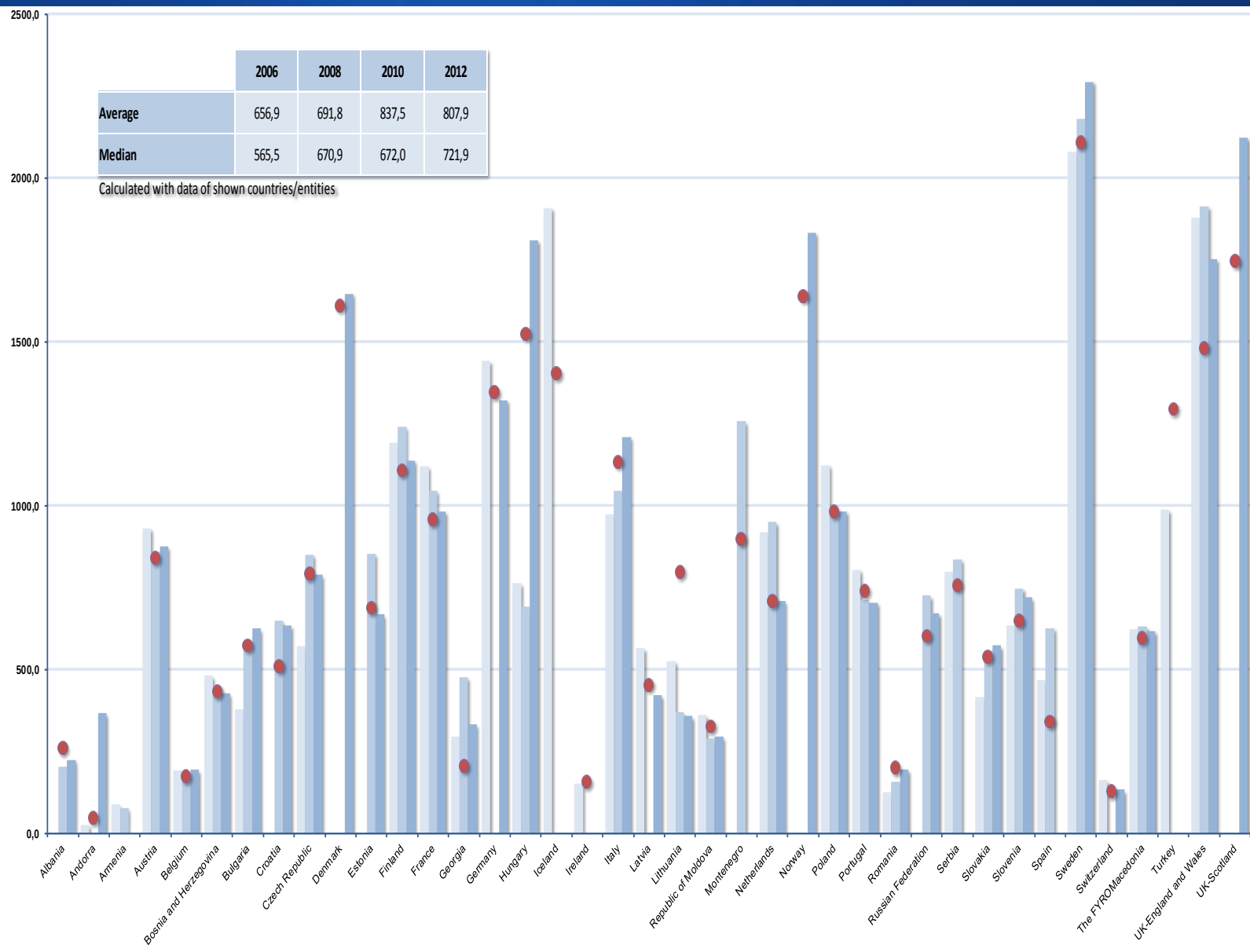
States/entities	Conduct or supervise police investigation	Conduct investigations	Request investigation measures from the judge	Charge	Present the case in the court	Propose a sentence to the judge	Appeal	Supervise the enforcement procedure	Discontinue a case without needing a decision by a judge	End the case by imposing or negotiating a penalty	Other significant powers
Albania											
Andorra											
Armenia											
Austria											
Azerbaijan											
Belgium											
Bosnia and Herzegovina											
Bulgaria											
Croatia											
Cyprus											
Czech Republic											
Denmark											
Estonia											
Finland											
France											
Georgia											
Germany											
Greece											
Hungary											
Iceland											
Ireland											
Italy											
Latvia											
Lithuania											
Luxembourg											
Malta											
Republic of Moldova											
Monaco											
Montenegro											
Netherlands											
Norway											
Poland											
Portugal											
Romania											
Russian Federation											
Serbia											
Slovakia											
Slovenia											
Spain											
Sweden											
Switzerland											
The FYROMacedonia											
Turkey											
Ukraine											
UK-England and Wales											
UK-Northern Ireland											
UK-Scotland											
Number of countries	40	35	35	43	47	39	46	23	43	22	23
Israel											

Yes



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**Figure
10.14 :
Number of
cases
brought by
the public
prosecutor
before the
courts per
100.000
inhabitants
between
2006 and
2012**



**Table
11.13:
Gross and
net annual
salaries of
judges and
prosecutors
at the
Supreme
Court or at
the last
instance
In 2012**

States/entities	Judges			Prosecutors		
	Gross annual salary	Gross salary in regard to national average gross annual salary	Net annual salary	Gross annual salary	Gross salary in regard to national average gross annual salary	Net annual salary
Albania	14 965 €	3,5	12 030 €	10 500 €	2,4	8 640
Andorra	39 823 €	1,7	37 633 €	106 186 €	4,4	99 283
Armenia	1 877 €	0,7	1 485 €	NA	NC	NA
Austria	119 771 €	4,0	71 418 €	119 771 €	4,0	71 418
Azerbaijan	20 852 €	4,4	17 200 €	17 213 €	3,7	14 880
Belgium	118 643 €	2,9	56 536 €	120 815 €	2,9	57 409
Bosnia and Herzegovina	41 098 €	5,2	25 788 €	41 098 €	5,2	25 788
Bulgaria	28 019 €	6,2	25 217 €	28 019 €	6,2	25 217
Croatia	63 120 €	5,0	31 320 €	63 120 €	5,0	31 320
Cyprus	133 219 €	5,5	NA	NA	NC	NA
Czech Republic	54 272 €	4,4	NA	46 635 €	3,7	NA
Denmark	176 769 €	3,4	NA	88 200 €	1,7	NA
Estonia	48 077 €	4,5	37 924 €	39 733 €	3,7	30 526
Finland	128 700 €	3,3	78 553 €	82 018 €	2,1	54 484
France	110 082 €	3,2	93 762 €	110 082 €	3,2	93 762
Georgia	24 170 €	NC	19 336 €	NAP	NC	NA
Germany	104 711 €	2,3		104 711 €	2,3	
Greece	57 009 €	NC	47 030 €	57 009 €	NC	47 030
Hungary	35 289 €	3,9	25 476 €	34 121 €	3,7	21 235
Iceland	89 746 €	3,3	NA	55 665 €	2,0	NA
Ireland	197 272 €	5,9	NA	85 127 €	2,6	NA
Italy	179 747 €	6,3	97 833 €	179 747 €	6,3	97 833
Latvia	37 616 €	4,2	25 573 €	25 788 €	2,9	17 412
Lithuania	29 103 €	3,9	22 118 €	23 742 €	3,2	18 044
Luxembourg	129 943 €	3,1	NA	121 421 €	2,9	NA
Malta	40 221 €	2,6	32 919 €	32 434 €	2,1	27 861
Republic of Moldova	5 012 €	1,9	3 701 €	3 701 €	1,4	2 776
Monaco	132 592 €	NC	125 152 €	132 592 €	NC	125 152
Montenegro	27 934 €	3,2	18 716 €	26 892 €	3,1	NA
Netherlands	128 900 €	2,4	67 000 €	94 585 €	1,8	NA
Norway	212 295 €	3,3	159 836 €	103 842 €	1,6	101 729
Poland	60 998 €	5,9	43 445 €	60 998 €	5,9	43 445
Portugal	66 204 €	3,3	NA	66 204 €	3,3	NA
Romania	42 049 €	7,6	29 493 €	35 344 €	6,4	24 791
Russian Federation	NA	NC	NA	NA	NC	NA
Serbia	28 174 €	4,6	16 752 €	28 174 €	4,6	16 752
Slovakia	42 916 €	4,4	NA	42 916 €	4,4	NA
Slovenia	63 664 €	3,5	34 212 €	55 812 €	3,0	31 536
Spain	107 565 €	4,7	66 690 €	107 565 €	4,7	66 690
Sweden	94 500 €	2,3	NA	73 378 €	1,8	NA
Switzerland	294 565 €	5,2	276 361 €	157 690 €	2,8	126 152
The FYROMacedonia	21 454 €	3,6	14 241 €	18 858 €	3,2	12 536
Turkey	42 638 €	3,5	32 991 €	42 638 €	3,5	32 991
Ukraine	21 456 €	6,1	17 266 €	6 326 €	1,8	4 959
UK-England and Wales	256 206 €	7,7	NA	111 027 €	3,3	NA
UK-Northern Ireland	234 229 €	8,0	129 502 €	53 000 €	1,8	
UK-Scotland	241 196 €	7,8	NA	NA	NC	NA
Average	90 188 €	4,2	52 780 €	67 017 €	3,4	45 919
Median	62 059 €	3,9	32 955 €	56 410 €	3,2	31 320
Minimum	1 877 €	0,7	1 485 €	3 701 €	1,4	2 776
Maximum	294 565 €	8,0	276 361 €	179 747 €	6,4	126 152
Israel	125 204 €	5,5	NA	79 771 €	2,5	NA

Graphique 11.30 Répartition des juges professionnels (Hommes/Femmes)
par rapport au nombre total des juges professionnels en 2010 (Q46)

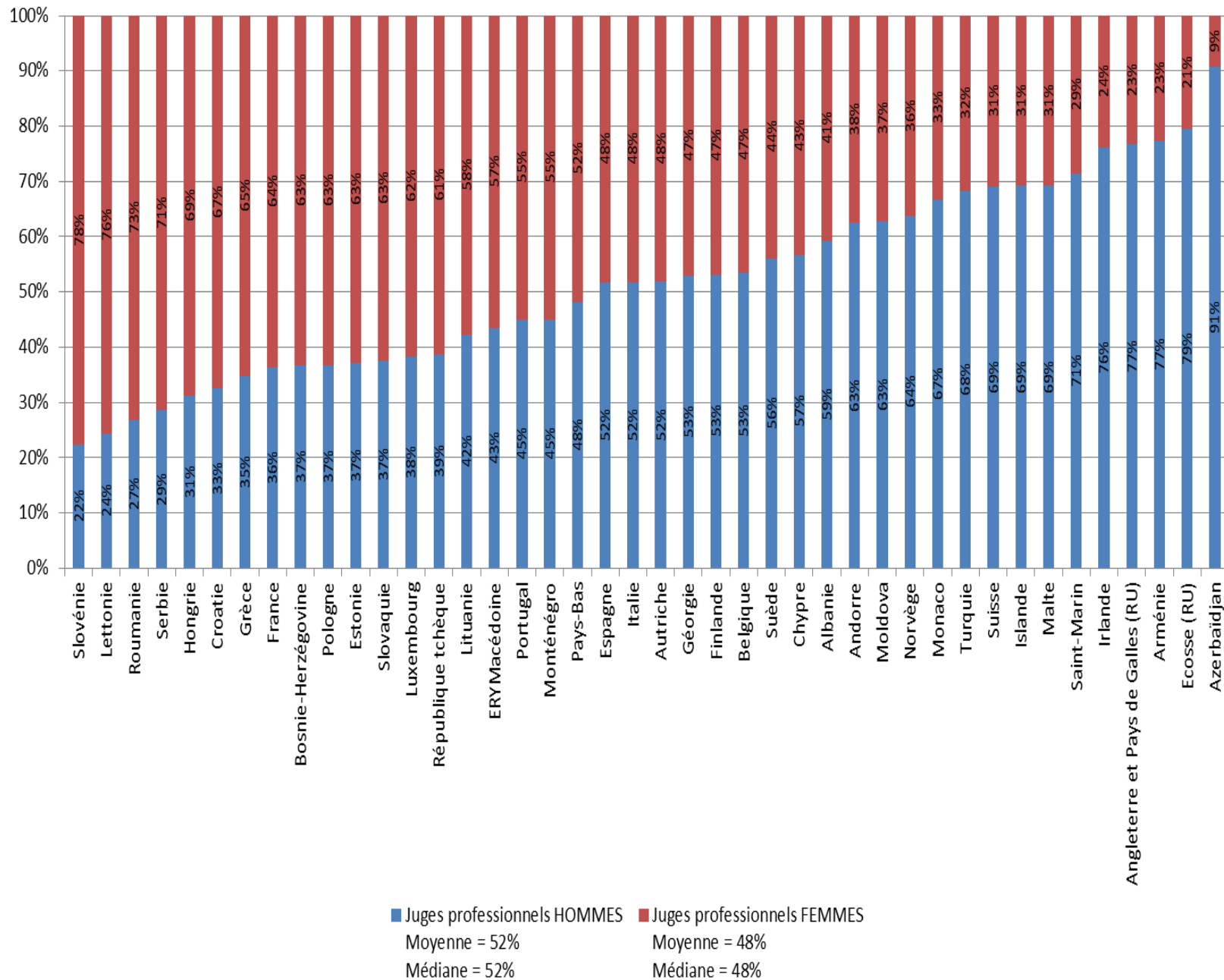
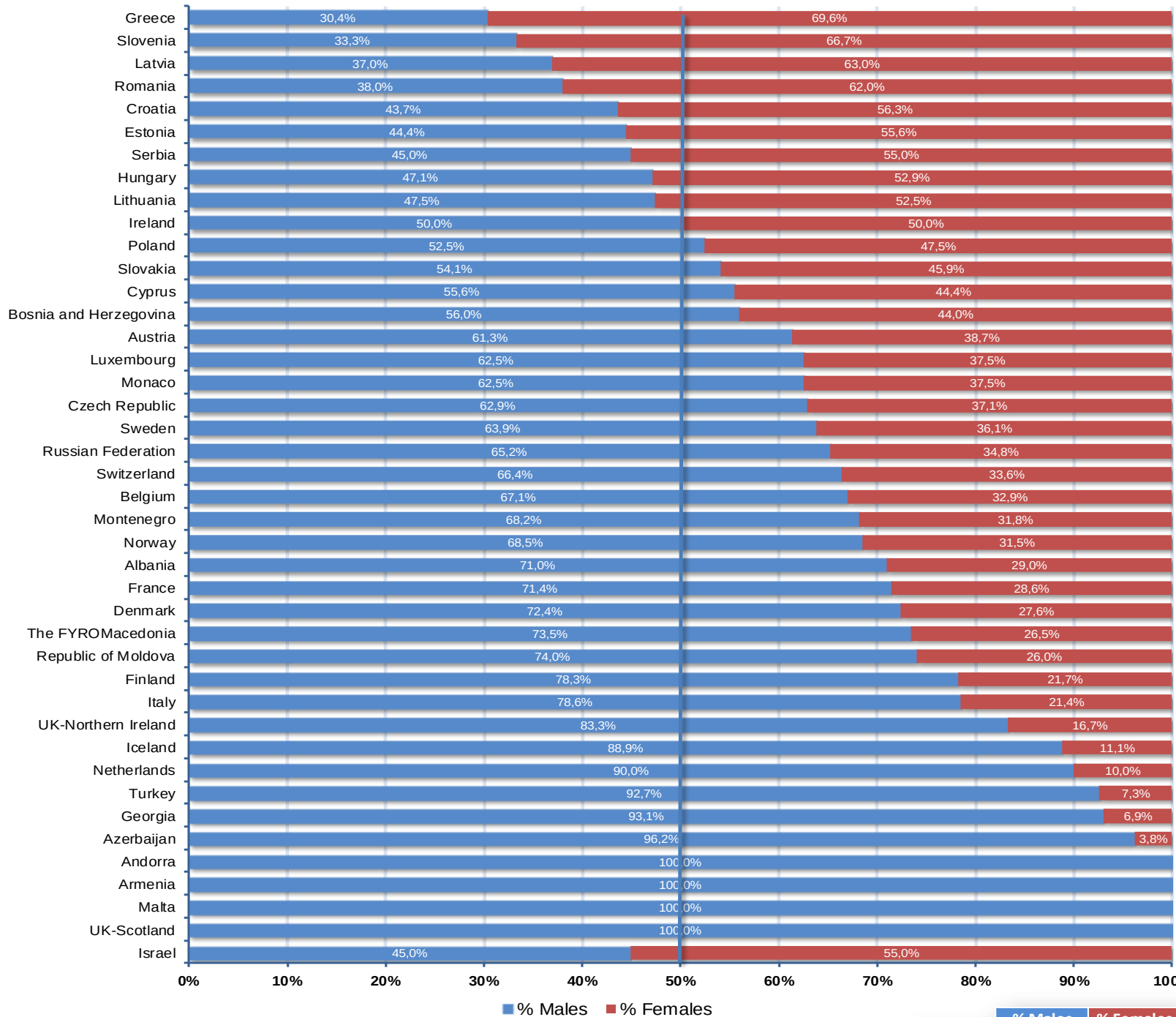


Figure 11.23:
Distribution
of male and
female
professional
judges within
the total
number of
professional
judges in
2012

Figure 11.25:

The “glass ceiling”

Distribution of male and female court presidents



Average

% Males

% Females

67,0%

33,0%



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Efficacité de la justice

Deux indicateurs :

- *Clearance rate* : supérieur à 100 %; le stock d'affaires diminue. Inférieur à 100 %; le stock d'affaires s'accroît
- *Disposition time* : durée estimée en jours pour juger le stock d'affaires

Figure 9.4 :
Number of
first instance
incoming
and
resolved
civil (and
commercial)
litigious
cases per
100 000
habitants
in 2012

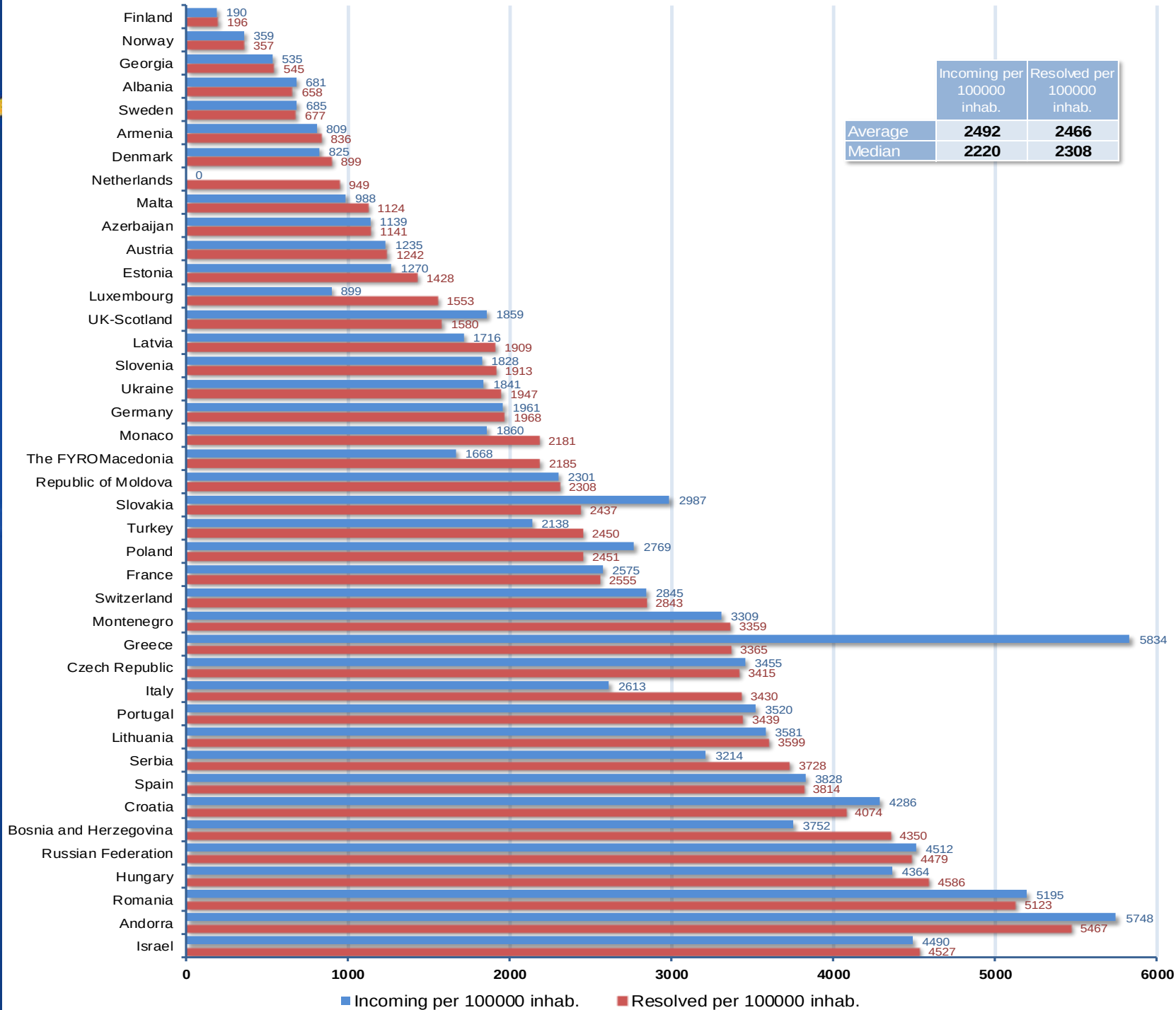


Figure 9.8 :
Evolution of
the
Clearance
Rate (CR)
of
civil litigious
cases
between
2006 and
2012

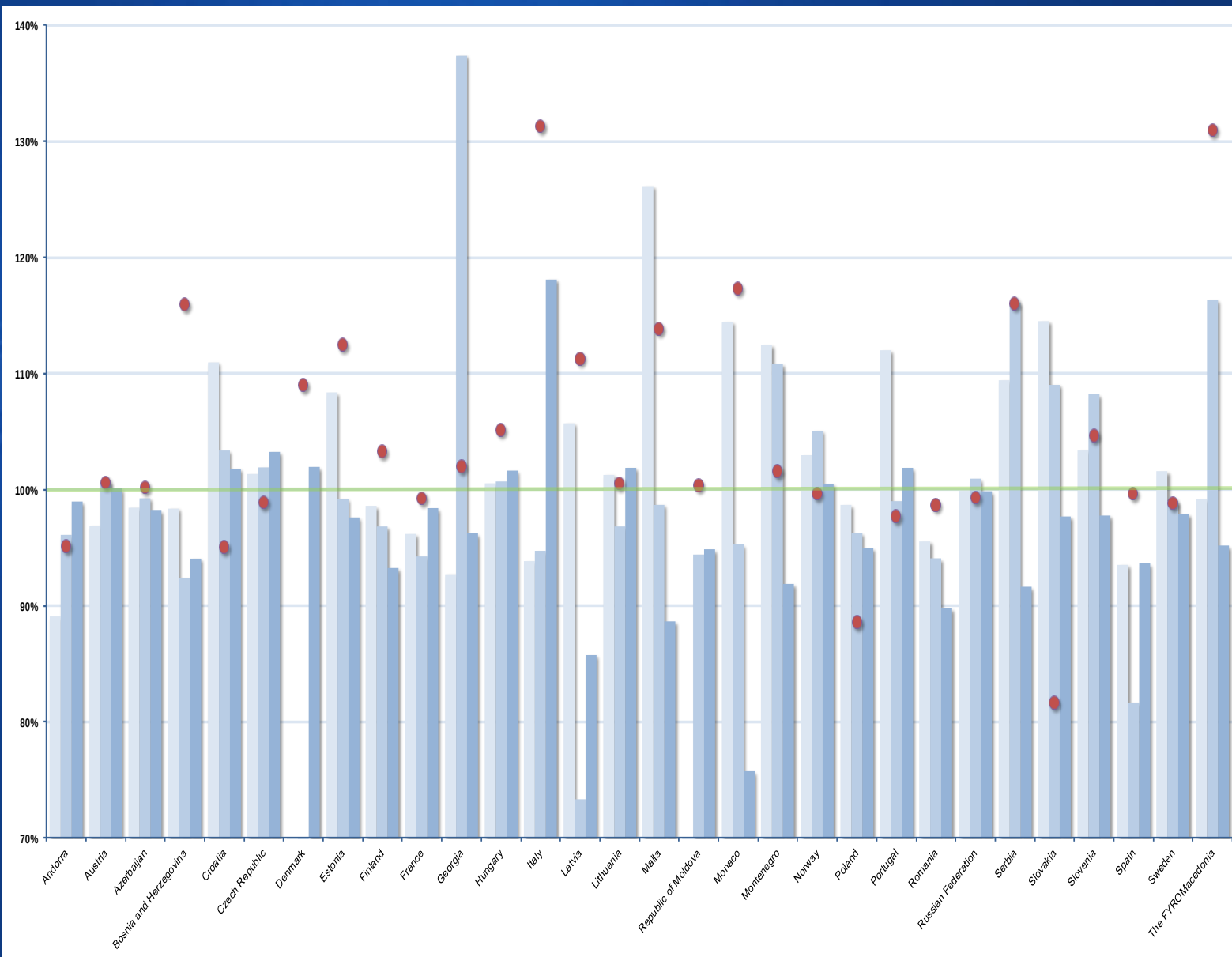


Figure 9.10 :
Disposition
time and
Clearance
Rate of
litigious civil
(and
commercial)
cases in 1st
instance
courts in
2012

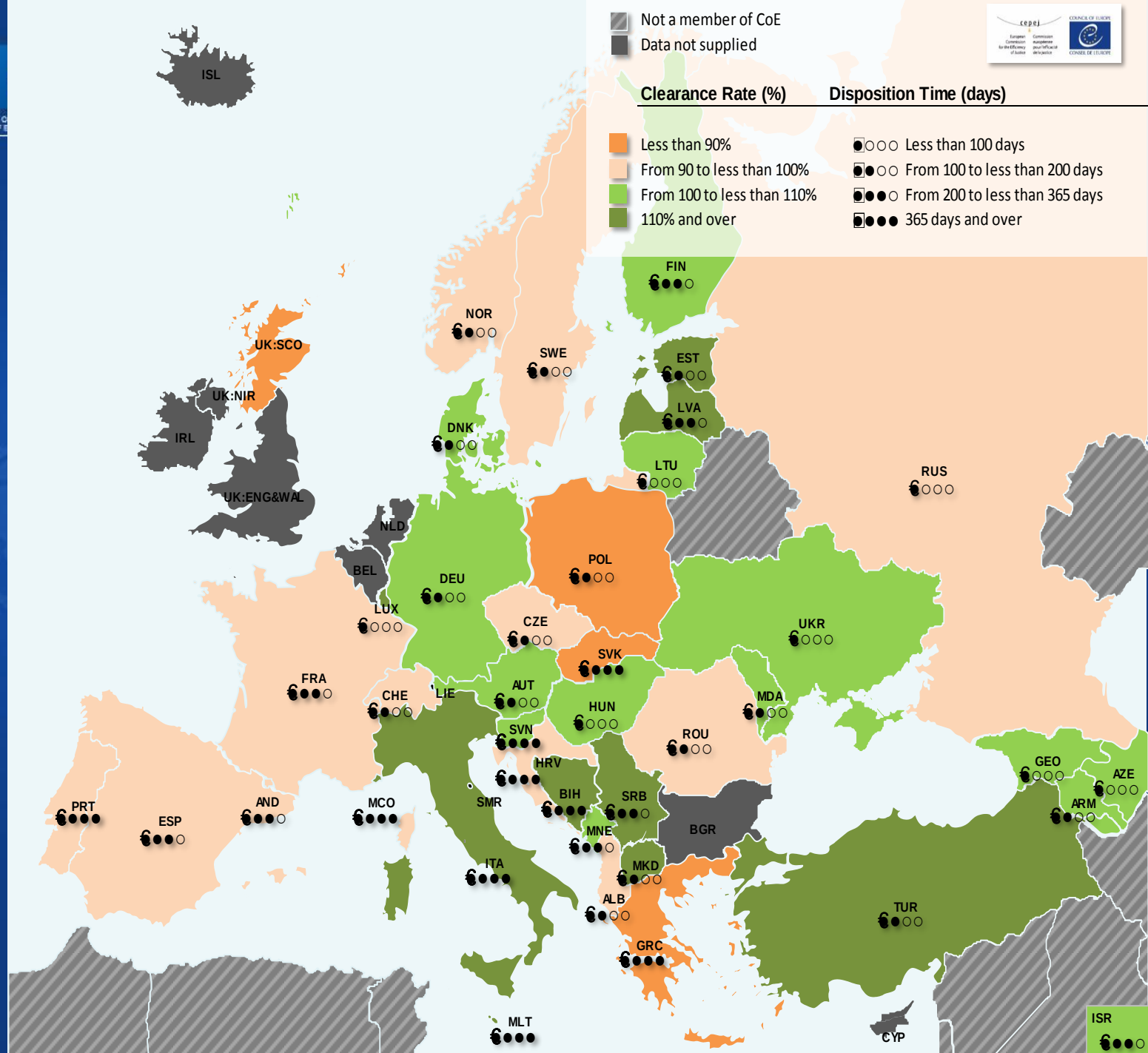


Figure 9.13 :

Evolution of the Clearance Rate (CR) of administrative law cases between 2006 and 2012

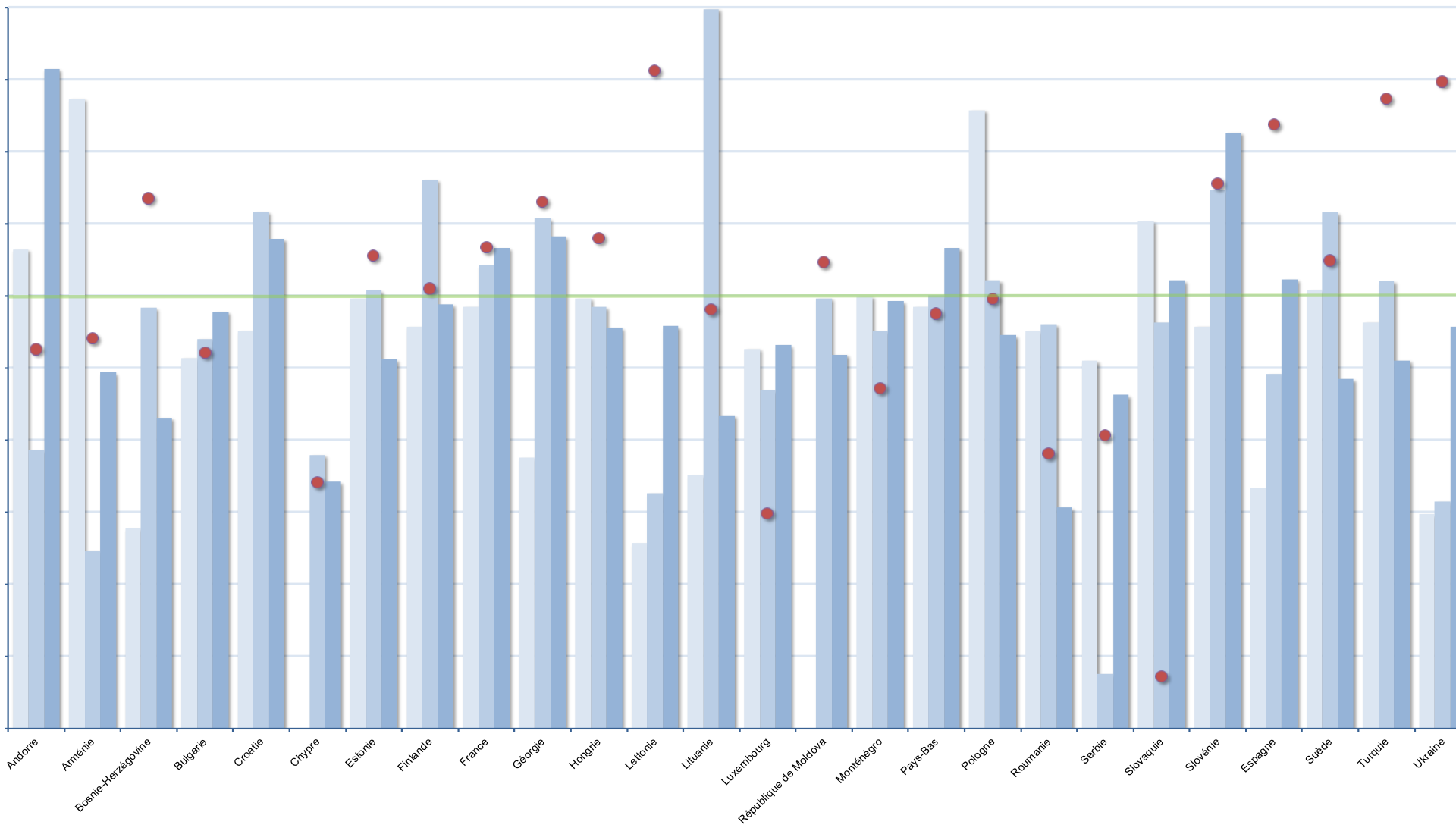


Figure 9.29 : Average length of proceedings for litigious divorce cases in first instance courts in 2006, 2008, 2010 and 2012, in days

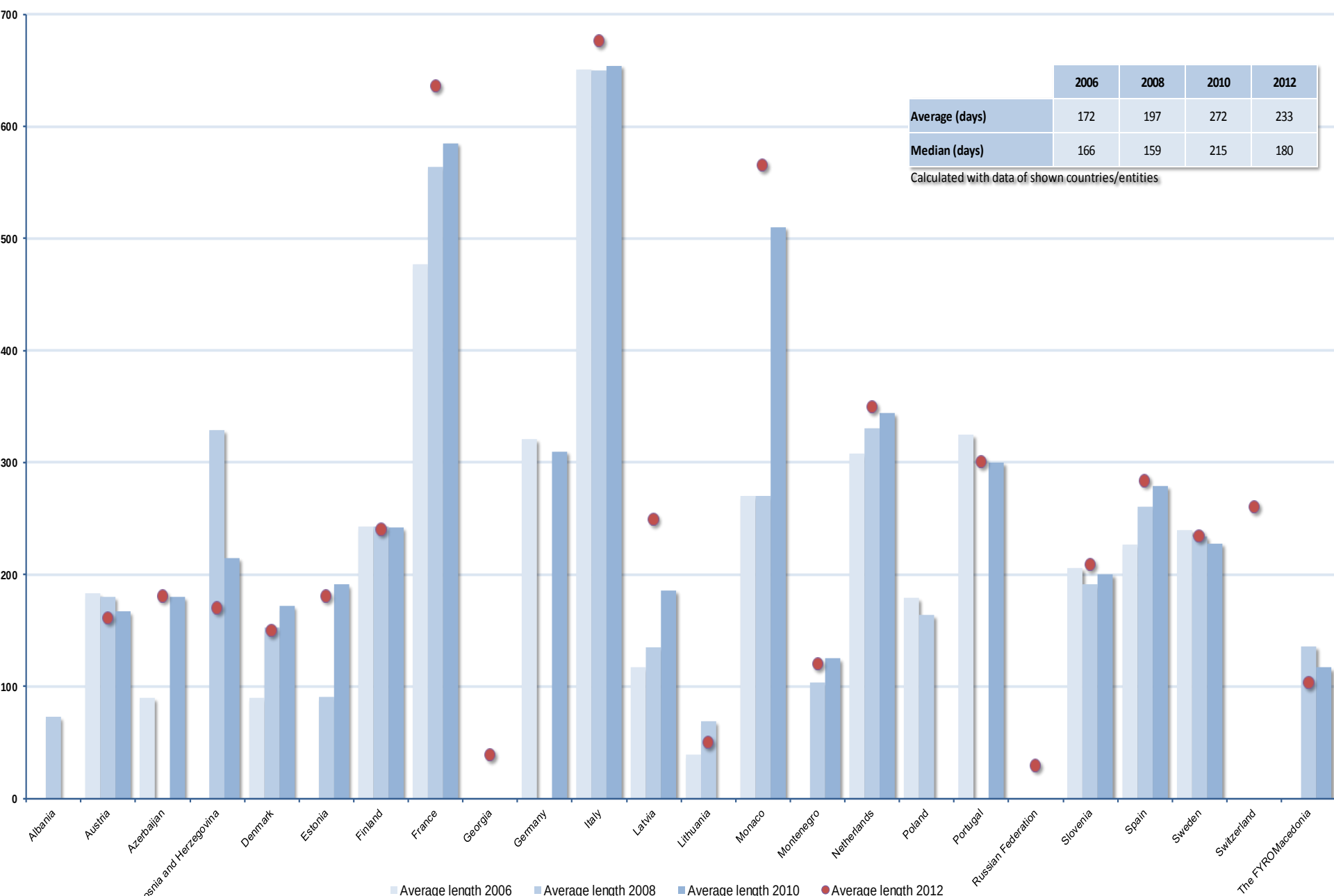


Figure 9.30 : Evolution of the Clearance Rate of employment dismissal cases in first instance courts between 2006 and 2012

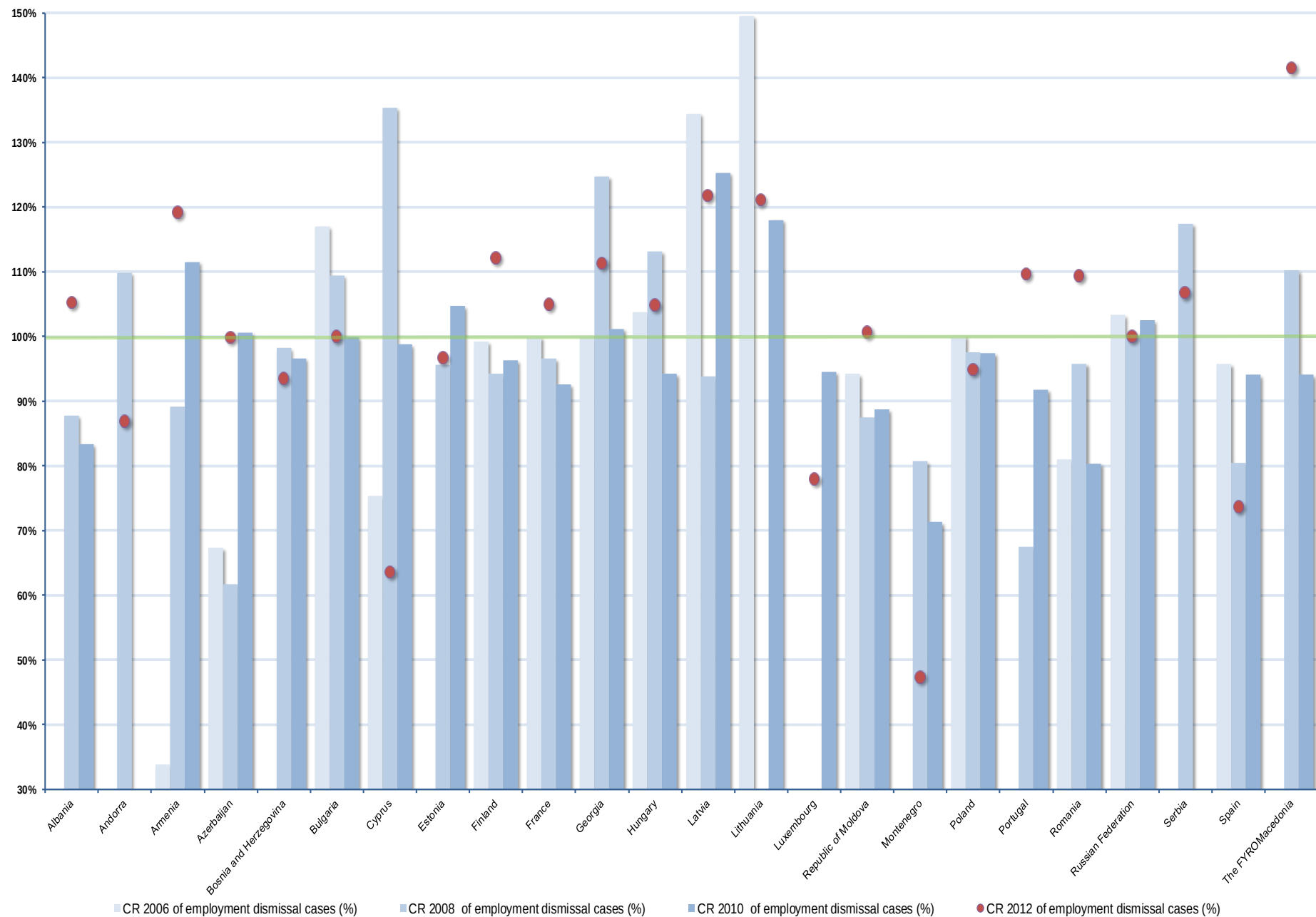


Table 13.16 : Timeframe for notification of a court decision on debt recovery to a person living in the city where the court is sitting

States/entities	Between 1 and 5 days	Between 6 and 10 days	Between 11 and 30 days	More than 30 days
Albania				
Andorra				
Armenia				
Austria				
Azerbaijan				
Belgium				
Bosnia and Herzegovina				
Bulgaria				
Croatia				
Cyprus				
Czech Republic				
Denmark				
Estonia				
Finland				
France				
Georgia				
Germany				
Greece				
Hungary				
Iceland				
Ireland				
Italy				
Latvia				
Lithuania				
Luxembourg				
Malta				
Republic of Moldova				
Monaco				
Montenegro				
Netherlands				
Norway				
Poland				
Portugal				
Romania				
Russian Federation				
Serbia				
Slovakia				
Slovenia				
Spain				
Sweden				
Switzerland				
The FYROMacedonia				
Turkey				
Ukraine				
UK-England and Wales				
UK-Northern Ireland				
UK-Scotland				
Yes	19	10	6	1
No	17	26	30	35
Not available (NA)	9	9	9	9
Not applicable (NAP)	2	2	2	2



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www.coe.int/CEPEJ



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